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**Banner 1**

**Table stype Page 1.......Sample Type**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table language Page 2....Interview Language**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table REGION Page 3......Region of Canada**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table GENDER Page 4......Gender**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table QAGE Page 5........Age Groups**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q1A Page 6.........Q1A. Most important issue facing Canada today with which the Government of Canada should focus on most?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q2 Page 9..........Q2. How would you rate the current state of the Canadian economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q3 Page 11.........Q3. How would you rate the current state of the United States economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q3B Page 13........Q3B. How would you rate the current state of your provincial economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q4 Page 15.........Q4. How would you rate the current state of the economy of China?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table Summary Page 17....Summary table of Top 4 boxes for the Q2 to Q4 series**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q5 Page 18.........Q5. Over the next six months, do you think the Canadian economy will be stronger, weaker or will there be no change?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q6A Page 19........Q6A. Biggest threat facing the Canadian economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q7A Page 22........Q7A. Biggest threat facing your province's economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q8A Page 25........Q8A. In the last year, would you say that the Canadian federal government has been reducing taxes, raising taxes, or leaving taxes the same?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q9B Page 26........Q9B. Have you read, seen or heard any news recently about a group called the Islamic State of Iraq and Syria, known as ISIS or ISIL?**

**Base: Split Sample between 9B/9C**

**Banner 1**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

**Table Q9B1 Page 27.......Q9B1. What was it that you read, saw or heard?**

**Base: If read, seen, or heard recent news about ISIS or ISIL**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q9C Page 29........Q9C. Have you read, seen or heard any news recently about actions the Canadian Government has taken in reaction to a group called the Islamic State of Iraq and**

**Syria, known as ISIS or ISIL?**

**Base: Split Sample between 9B/9C**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q9C1 Page 30.......Q9C1. What was it that you read, saw, or heard?**

**Base: If read, seen, or heard news about the Canadian Government actions in regards to ISIS or ISIL**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q10A Page 32.......Q10A. (Support/Oppose): The Canadian Government sending Canadian Armed Forces to launch air strikes against ISIL**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q10B Page 33.......Q10B. [SUPPORT] What is the main reason you support the Canadian Government sending Canadian Armed Forces to launch air strikes against ISIL?**

**Base: Those who support the Canadian Government sending Canadian Armed Forces to launch air strikes against ISIL**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q10B Page 34.......Q10B. [OPPOSE] What is the main reason you oppose the Canadian Government sending Canadian Armed Forces to launch air strikes against ISIL?**

**Base: Those who oppose the Canadian Government sending Canadian Armed Forces to launch air strikes against ISIL**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q11A Page 35.......Q11A. Which is closer to what you feel should be done with the Senate? Should the Senate be..**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q11B Page 36.......Q11B. [ABOLISH] What is the main reason that is your preferred option for the Senate?**

**Base: Those who would prefer that the Senate be abolished altogether.**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q11B Page 38.......Q11B. [REFORM] What is the main reason that is your preferred option for the Senate?**

**Base: Those who would be prefer the Senate be reformed with changes such as elected senators and improved accountability measures**

**Banner 1**

**Table Q11B Page 40.......Q11B. [KEPT AS IS] What is the main reason that is your preferred option for the Senate?**

**Base: Those who would prefer that the Senate be kept as is**

**Banner 1**

**Table QD2 Page 41........QD2. Which of the following diplomas or degrees have you completed?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table QD3 Page 42........QD3. Which of the following categories best describes your total household income for the year 2013?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table QD4 Page 44........QD4. Which of the following categories best describes your current employment status?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Table stype Page 1**

**Sample Type**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**1 - Landline 2,230 174 567 820 156 214 298 1,043 1,187 396 862 972 451 626 412 432 522 738 917 1,766 463**

**74% 81% 79% 71% 80% 67% 74% 71% 77% 47% 77% 92% 72% 73% 74% 74% 78% 74% 73% 69% 100%**

**DFG DFg DFg F H J JK RS T**

**2 - Cell 780 41 155 334 39 106 106 416 365 443 251 87 174 237 142 151 149 264 347 780 -**

**26% 19% 21% 29% 20% 33% 26% 29% 23% 53% 23% 8% 28% 27% 26% 26% 22% 26% 27% 31%**

**BCE BCEG Bce I KL L Q Q**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------30.42-----------------------> <------9.84-----> <---------495.59---------> <---------------1.12--------------> <----------6.51----------> <-----191.63---->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100% 100% 100% 23% 96% 100%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table language Page 2**

**Interview Language**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**English 2,397 214 116 1,148 195 320 404 1,169 1,228 682 888 827 469 660 437 499 548 787 1,001 2,035 362**

**80% 99% 16% 99% 100% 100% 100% 80% 79% 81% 80% 78% 75% 76% 79% 86% 82% 79% 79% 80% 78%**

**C C CD C CD MNO**

**French 613 1 606 6 - 1 - 290 323 156 225 232 156 203 117 85 123 215 263 512 102**

**20% 1% 84% 1% \*% 20% 21% 19% 20% 22% 25% 24% 21% 14% 18% 21% 21% 20% 22%**

**BDF P P P**

**CHI-SQUARE <----------------------2361.91----------------------> <------.43------> <----------2.99----------> <--------------23.68--------------> <----------2.65----------> <------.83------>**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100% 49% 78% 100% 73% 64%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table REGION Page 3**

**Region of Canada**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**Atlantic 215 215 - - - - - 103 112 53 79 84 55 63 34 36 54 77 77 174 41**

**7% 100% 7% 7% 6% 7% 8% 9% 7% 6% 6% 8% 8% 6% 7% 9%**

**Quebec 722 - 722 - - - - 351 371 195 260 267 185 228 134 103 150 241 316 606 115**

**24% 100% 24% 24% 23% 23% 25% 30% 26% 24% 18% 22% 24% 25% 24% 25%**

**oP P P**

**Ontario 1,154 - - 1,154 - - - 554 599 320 435 398 208 321 209 244 248 388 494 992 161**

**38% 100% 38% 39% 38% 39% 38% 33% 37% 38% 42% 37% 39% 39% 39% 35%**

**Mn**

**Prairies 195 - - - 195 - - 95 100 58 69 68 35 62 42 38 64 56 70 136 59**

**6% 100% 7% 6% 7% 6% 6% 6% 7% 8% 6% 10% 6% 6% 5% 13%**

**RS T**

**Alberta 320 - - - - 320 - 159 161 104 123 93 53 69 72 85 65 105 142 297 23**

**11% 100% 11% 10% 12% 11% 9% 8% 8% 13% 15% 10% 10% 11% 12% 5%**

**L l MN MN U**

**British Columbia 404 - - - - - 404 196 208 109 148 148 88 120 63 77 89 135 165 341 63**

**13% 100% 13% 13% 13% 13% 14% 14% 14% 11% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13% 14%**

**CHI-SQUARE <----------------------15050.0----------------------> <------.34------> <----------9.82----------> <--------------52.74--------------> <----------19.1----------> <-----54.27----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100% % 54% 100% 96% 100%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table GENDER Page 4**

**Gender**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**Male 1,459 103 351 554 95 159 196 1,459 - 418 547 493 257 408 283 337 329 491 600 1,256 202**

**48% 48% 49% 48% 49% 50% 48% 100% 50% 49% 47% 41% 47% 51% 58% 49% 49% 47% 49% 44%**

**M M MNO U**

**Female 1,551 112 371 599 100 161 208 - 1,551 420 566 566 368 455 271 247 342 511 664 1,290 261**

**52% 52% 51% 52% 51% 50% 52% 100% 50% 51% 53% 59% 53% 49% 42% 51% 51% 53% 51% 56%**

**NOP P P T**

**CHI-SQUARE <------------------------.34------------------------> <-----3010.0----> <----------2.47----------> <--------------35.27--------------> <-----------.71----------> <------5.1------>**

**SIGNIFICANCE % 100% 71% 100% 30% 98%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table QAGE Page 5**

**Age Groups**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**18 - 34 838 53 195 320 58 104 109 418 420 838 - - 214 264 155 108 201 289 334 735 103**

**28% 24% 27% 28% 30% 33% 27% 29% 27% 100% 34% 31% 28% 19% 30% 29% 26% 29% 22%**

**BCdG nOP P P s U**

**35-54 1,113 79 260 435 69 123 148 547 566 - 1,113 - 142 277 252 328 173 403 513 966 147**

**37% 37% 36% 38% 35% 38% 37% 38% 36% 100% 23% 32% 46% 56% 26% 40% 41% 38% 32%**

**M MN MNO Q Q U**

**55+ 1,059 84 267 398 68 93 148 493 566 - - 1,059 268 322 146 147 298 309 417 846 213**

**35% 39% 37% 35% 35% 29% 37% 34% 36% 100% 43% 37% 26% 25% 44% 31% 33% 33% 46%**

**F F f nOP OP RS T**

**CHI-SQUARE <------------------------9.82-----------------------> <------2.47-----> <---------6020.0---------> <--------------174.38-------------> <----------55.6----------> <-----28.43----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 54% 71% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q1A Page 6**

**Q1A. Most important issue facing Canada today with which the Government of Canada should focus on most?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

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**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**Economy/Job/Employment 719 57 150 307 45 86 75 440 279 142 291 286 101 201 150 180 129 245 335 610 109**

**(NET) 24% 26% 21% 27% 23% 27% 19% 30% 18% 17% 26% 27% 16% 23% 27% 31% 19% 24% 27% 24% 24%**

**g CG cG I J J M M MN Q Q**

**Economy 388 28 104 144 23 55 35 257 131 67 167 154 43 99 89 113 60 119 202 330 58**

**13% 13% 14% 12% 12% 17% 9% 18% 8% 8% 15% 15% 7% 12% 16% 19% 9% 12% 16% 13% 12%**

**G g dG I J J M MN MN QR**

**Employment/Job Creation 331 28 46 163 22 31 40 183 148 76 123 132 58 102 61 67 68 126 133 280 52**

**11% 13% 6% 14% 11% 10% 10% 13% 10% 9% 11% 12% 9% 12% 11% 11% 10% 13% 11% 11% 11%**

**C CfG C c I J**

**Health/health care 313 34 87 96 16 34 45 86 227 70 137 106 79 87 64 50 85 113 108 257 56**

**10% 16% 12% 8% 8% 11% 11% 6% 15% 8% 12% 10% 13% 10% 12% 9% 13% 11% 9% 10% 12%**

**DE D H Jl P S s**

**Environment/green issues 309 17 121 93 12 12 55 130 179 78 122 108 38 98 51 84 28 82 194 272 36**

**10% 8% 17% 8% 6% 4% 14% 9% 12% 9% 11% 10% 6% 11% 9% 14% 4% 8% 15% 11% 8%**

**f BDEF F BDEF H M m MO Q QR u**

**Education issues 188 14 39 75 6 21 33 50 139 89 72 27 38 52 48 22 35 67 81 161 27**

**6% 7% 5% 6% 3% 7% 8% 3% 9% 11% 6% 3% 6% 6% 9% 4% 5% 7% 6% 6% 6%**

**e e E e cE H KL L p P mnP**

**Government leadership/ 141 13 22 58 8 19 21 85 57 37 46 58 24 43 25 29 28 52 59 115 26**

**accountability/ 5% 6% 3% 5% 4% 6% 5% 6% 4% 4% 4% 6% 4% 5% 5% 5% 4% 5% 5% 5% 6%**

**transparency c c I**

**Taxes 77 4 20 34 7 4 8 52 25 17 43 17 11 20 14 19 22 27 25 69 8**

**3% 2% 3% 3% 3% 1% 2% 4% 2% 2% 4% 2% 2% 2% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 3% 2%**

**f f I jL**

**Immigration/citizenship 73 2 8 35 6 13 9 30 43 16 28 29 13 25 17 10 20 25 28 60 13**

**2% 1% 1% 3% 3% 4% 2% 2% 3% 2% 3% 3% 2% 3% 3% 2% 3% 2% 2% 2% 3%**

**bC bC**

**Government spending/ 70 3 20 28 5 10 5 37 33 13 24 33 13 16 12 17 12 25 31 61 9**

**finances/budget 2% 1% 3% 2% 2% 3% 1% 3% 2% 2% 2% 3% 2% 2% 2% 3% 2% 3% 2% 2% 2%**

**g J**

**Seniors' issues 66 12 8 30 3 4 9 23 43 - 11 55 31 16 3 5 30 21 13 54 13**

**2% 5% 1% 3% 2% 1% 2% 2% 3% 1% 5% 5% 2% 1% 1% 4% 2% 1% 2% 3%**

**Cf C h K NOP o rS**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q1A Page 7**

**(Continued)**

**Q1A. Most important issue facing Canada today with which the Government of Canada should focus on most?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

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**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**Poverty/homelessness 64 5 10 24 8 12 5 19 45 22 25 17 24 14 13 9 25 15 22 51 13**

**2% 2% 1% 2% 4% 4% 1% 1% 3% 3% 2% 2% 4% 2% 2% 2% 4% 2% 2% 2% 3%**

**g CG H NP RS**

**Social/financial 59 1 14 31 2 7 4 30 28 16 25 17 6 17 14 13 14 14 30 49 10**

**inequities 2% \*% 2% 3% 1% 2% 1% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 1% 2% 3% 2% 2% 1% 2% 2% 2%**

**B BeG B m**

**Military/national 48 5 11 23 2 4 4 33 15 12 15 21 7 19 8 9 16 15 16 42 6**

**defense/northern 2% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 2% 2% 1% 2% 1%**

**sovereignty I**

**Crime/policing/justice 39 3 7 10 4 5 9 17 22 19 8 12 12 14 8 2 10 15 13 38 1**

**1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 2% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 2% 1% \*% 2% 1% 1% 1% \*%**

**K P P p U**

**International affairs/ 39 1 17 10 2 5 5 28 11 11 9 19 10 7 13 6 10 10 19 34 5**

**issues 1% \*% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**BD I K n**

**National security/ 39 - 19 7 3 3 7 24 15 7 12 20 7 12 6 9 11 11 17 37 2**

**terrorism/ISIL 1% 3% 1% 2% 1% 2% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**D jk u**

**Inflation/cost of living 37 4 3 19 1 6 4 22 15 14 13 9 12 10 6 6 4 15 15 30 7**

**1% 2% \*% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1%**

**Ce c q**

**Infrastructure/roads/ 30 - 3 18 5 2 1 17 13 12 6 12 6 8 7 4 7 5 18 24 6**

**bridges 1% \*% 2% 3% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**CG cG r**

**Prioritizing domestic 30 1 13 10 1 2 2 21 9 5 7 18 7 6 5 5 9 9 10 24 6**

**over international 1% 1% 2% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**issues f i JK**

**Debt/debt reduction 29 2 2 17 2 4 2 18 11 - 17 12 3 7 4 13 6 13 10 22 7**

**1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% \*% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**C Mno**

**Energy/natural resources 28 2 6 5 - 8 7 13 15 11 9 8 6 7 3 12 5 10 13 21 6**

**1% 1% 1% \*% 2% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**cD D nO**

**Child/youth issues/child 25 2 2 10 2 3 5 6 19 10 10 5 4 9 3 4 2 9 14 22 2**

**care 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**H Q**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q1A Page 8**

**(Continued)**

**Q1A. Most important issue facing Canada today with which the Government of Canada should focus on most?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**Aboriginal affairs 22 - 1 9 3 4 6 9 14 7 7 8 5 11 3 2 5 2 14 21 2**

**1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*%**

**C c c P R**

**Social services/funding 22 1 7 8 1 1 3 7 15 9 9 3 4 5 9 2 5 7 10 20 2**

**1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 2% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*%**

**P**

**Housing prices/ 19 1 1 5 3 2 8 13 6 5 7 7 8 4 1 3 4 7 8 17 2**

**affordable housing 1% \*% \*% \*% 2% \*% 2% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*%**

**bCd bCd O**

**Deficit 12 2 - 6 0 - 4 8 4 3 6 3 3 2 - 4 - 6 4 9 3**

**\*% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% 1% 1% \*% \*% 1%**

**Oil/gas prices 11 - - 5 - 7 - 7 4 7 3 1 3 4 2 2 2 4 6 11 -**

**\*% \*% 2% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*%**

**D**

**National unity/Quebec 2 - 2 - - - - 2 - - 1 1 - - 1 1 - 1 1 2 -**

**separation \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*%**

**Don't Know/Refused 336 22 100 111 30 31 43 152 184 143 104 89 103 104 38 39 104 122 89 285 52**

**11% 10% 14% 10% 15% 10% 11% 10% 12% 17% 9% 8% 16% 12% 7% 7% 15% 12% 7% 11% 11%**

**Df Df KL NOP OP rS S**

**Other 164 8 29 71 17 13 25 81 83 62 45 56 48 44 26 25 45 53 60 130 33**

**5% 4% 4% 6% 9% 4% 6% 6% 5% 7% 4% 5% 8% 5% 5% 4% 7% 5% 5% 5% 7%**

**C bCF K noP**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------374.34----------------------> <-----236.67----> <---------288.52---------> <--------------249.11-------------> <---------201.25---------> <-----29.34----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 55%\***

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1**

**or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.**

**Table Q2 Page 9**

**Q2. How would you rate the current state of the Canadian economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**10 - Excellent 34 6 4 15 5 1 5 14 20 18 5 11 13 6 1 5 9 14 9 28 6**

**1% 3% 1% 1% 3% \*% 1% 1% 1% 2% \*% 1% 2% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**cF cF CF K K NOp s**

**9 74 1 23 24 6 9 12 44 30 33 19 22 20 18 12 19 18 18 33 71 3**

**2% \*% 3% 2% 3% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% 2% 2% 3% 2% 2% 3% 3% 2% 3% 3% 1%**

**B B b B B i Kl U**

**8 362 19 84 154 25 38 43 200 162 120 132 110 70 106 68 71 76 108 169 317 46**

**12% 9% 12% 13% 13% 12% 11% 14% 10% 14% 12% 10% 11% 12% 12% 12% 11% 11% 13% 12% 10%**

**b I L r**

**7 782 32 191 310 60 98 92 382 400 235 318 229 136 229 161 181 175 272 326 668 115**

**26% 15% 26% 27% 31% 30% 23% 26% 26% 28% 29% 22% 22% 26% 29% 31% 26% 27% 26% 26% 25%**

**B B Bg BG B L L m M Mn**

**6 671 51 144 269 46 71 90 326 346 191 260 220 119 177 156 132 130 215 317 566 106**

**22% 24% 20% 23% 24% 22% 22% 22% 22% 23% 23% 21% 19% 21% 28% 23% 19% 21% 25% 22% 23%**

**MNp Qr**

**5 582 68 140 191 31 56 96 272 310 133 196 253 127 182 91 105 129 204 233 489 93**

**19% 32% 19% 17% 16% 17% 24% 19% 20% 16% 18% 24% 20% 21% 17% 18% 19% 20% 18% 19% 20%**

**CDEFg DEf JK o**

**4 242 20 61 94 14 24 30 109 134 55 83 104 55 76 39 36 52 79 101 192 51**

**8% 9% 8% 8% 7% 7% 7% 7% 9% 7% 7% 10% 9% 9% 7% 6% 8% 8% 8% 8% 11%**

**JK p T**

**3 92 8 17 37 4 12 15 43 49 6 38 48 22 25 14 18 25 34 32 81 12**

**3% 4% 2% 3% 2% 4% 4% 3% 3% 1% 3% 5% 4% 3% 2% 3% 4% 3% 3% 3% 2%**

**J J**

**2 47 4 12 15 1 7 7 23 24 11 16 20 18 12 5 6 9 16 17 39 8**

**2% 2% 2% 1% 1% 2% 2% 2% 2% 1% 1% 2% 3% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% 2%**

**e Op**

**1 - Terrible 59 5 20 26 - 3 6 25 35 13 26 20 24 19 1 7 25 24 6 45 14**

**2% 2% 3% 2% 1% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 4% 2% \*% 1% 4% 2% \*% 2% 3%**

**F F OP O o S S**

**Don't know/Refused 63 2 26 19 3 3 9 21 42 24 20 20 21 12 6 2 22 16 21 52 11**

**2% 1% 4% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 3% 3% 2% 2% 3% 1% 1% \*% 3% 2% 2% 2% 2%**

**BDEF H NOP P rS**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q2 Page 10**

**(Continued)**

**Q2. How would you rate the current state of the Canadian economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**10 (NET) 34 6 4 15 5 1 5 14 20 18 5 11 13 6 1 5 9 14 9 28 6**

**1% 3% 1% 1% 3% \*% 1% 1% 1% 2% \*% 1% 2% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**cF cF CF K K NOp s**

**7 to 9 (NET) 1,219 51 297 487 91 145 148 626 592 387 470 362 227 353 241 272 269 398 528 1,055 163**

**40% 24% 41% 42% 46% 45% 37% 43% 38% 46% 42% 34% 36% 41% 43% 47% 40% 40% 42% 41% 35%**

**B Bg BG BG B I L L M Mn U**

**5 to 6 (NET) 1,253 119 284 460 78 127 185 598 655 324 456 473 246 359 248 237 259 419 550 1,054 199**

**42% 55% 39% 40% 40% 40% 46% 41% 42% 39% 41% 45% 39% 42% 45% 41% 39% 42% 44% 41% 43%**

**CDEFg cd Jk m q**

**2 to 4 (NET) 382 32 90 146 19 43 51 175 206 72 137 172 95 114 57 60 87 130 150 311 70**

**13% 15% 13% 13% 10% 13% 13% 12% 13% 9% 12% 16% 15% 13% 10% 10% 13% 13% 12% 12% 15%**

**J JK OP**

**1 (NET) 59 5 20 26 - 3 6 25 35 13 26 20 24 19 1 7 25 24 6 45 14**

**2% 2% 3% 2% 1% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 4% 2% \*% 1% 4% 2% \*% 2% 3%**

**F F OP O o S S**

**Top 4 Box 1,253 57 301 502 95 145 152 641 613 406 474 373 240 359 241 277 278 412 537 1,084 170**

**42% 26% 42% 44% 49% 45% 38% 44% 39% 48% 43% 35% 38% 42% 44% 47% 41% 41% 43% 43% 37%**

**B Bg BcG Bg B I KL L MN U**

**Bottom 4 Box 441 37 110 172 19 45 57 200 241 85 163 192 119 132 59 67 111 154 156 356 85**

**15% 17% 15% 15% 10% 14% 14% 14% 16% 10% 15% 18% 19% 15% 11% 12% 17% 15% 12% 14% 18%**

**e e e J JK OP Op S s T**

**Mean 6.0 5.6 6.0 6.1 6.4 6.1 5.9 6.1 5.9 6.3 6.0 5.8 5.8 6.0 6.2 6.2 5.9 5.9 6.1 6.1 5.8**

**B B BCDFG B b I KL L MN MN QR U**

**Median 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0**

**Standard Deviation 1.65 1.66 1.70 1.67 1.45 1.57 1.65 1.64 1.66 1.62 1.62 1.68 1.92 1.64 1.37 1.55 1.80 1.68 1.49 1.64 1.69**

**Standard Error 0.03 0.13 0.06 0.06 0.11 0.10 0.10 0.05 0.05 0.08 0.05 0.04 0.09 0.06 0.07 0.07 0.08 0.06 0.05 0.04 0.08**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------180.38----------------------> <-----32.67-----> <---------195.24---------> <--------------176.23-------------> <----------93.12---------> <-----38.33----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 99%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\***

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1**

**or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.**

**Table Q3 Page 11**

**Q3. How would you rate the current state of the United States economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**10 - Excellent 28 - 4 14 4 1 5 18 10 11 8 9 17 3 - 5 5 15 5 23 5**

**1% 1% 1% 2% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 3% \*% 1% 1% 2% \*% 1% 1%**

**f CF i NP S**

**9 50 6 14 20 3 1 7 36 14 21 11 17 13 18 7 6 10 8 29 46 4**

**2% 3% 2% 2% 1% \*% 2% 2% 1% 3% 1% 2% 2% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% 2% 1%**

**F F F F I k R**

**8 269 13 79 105 9 28 34 164 105 74 90 104 67 73 40 55 54 89 122 235 34**

**9% 6% 11% 9% 5% 9% 8% 11% 7% 9% 8% 10% 11% 8% 7% 9% 8% 9% 10% 9% 7%**

**BE E I o**

**7 593 41 167 224 33 53 75 316 277 186 205 202 99 158 121 149 103 160 318 516 77**

**20% 19% 23% 19% 17% 17% 18% 22% 18% 22% 18% 19% 16% 18% 22% 26% 15% 16% 25% 20% 17%**

**deFg I M MN QR u**

**6 536 26 129 232 33 50 66 296 240 125 222 189 76 166 103 129 103 177 244 466 70**

**18% 12% 18% 20% 17% 16% 16% 20% 15% 15% 20% 18% 12% 19% 19% 22% 15% 18% 19% 18% 15%**

**B Bf I J M M M q**

**5 597 49 127 209 45 81 86 247 351 160 207 230 118 167 124 114 158 206 220 504 94**

**20% 23% 18% 18% 23% 25% 21% 17% 23% 19% 19% 22% 19% 19% 22% 20% 24% 21% 17% 20% 20%**

**CD H k S s**

**4 282 27 49 96 31 36 43 143 139 82 117 84 35 91 70 55 50 99 128 226 56**

**9% 13% 7% 8% 16% 11% 11% 10% 9% 10% 10% 8% 6% 11% 13% 9% 7% 10% 10% 9% 12%**

**Cd CDg C c L M Mp M q t**

**3 152 10 27 64 7 21 23 70 82 34 64 54 34 54 26 16 36 65 48 127 24**

**5% 5% 4% 6% 4% 7% 6% 5% 5% 4% 6% 5% 5% 6% 5% 3% 5% 6% 4% 5% 5%**

**c P P S**

**2 69 7 18 25 2 8 10 24 45 21 19 28 16 23 10 11 17 32 18 51 18**

**2% 3% 2% 2% 1% 2% 2% 2% 3% 3% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 2% 3% 3% 1% 2% 4%**

**H S t**

**1 - Terrible 69 4 8 36 4 5 13 30 39 17 33 19 26 19 7 8 25 28 14 56 14**

**2% 2% 1% 3% 2% 1% 3% 2% 3% 2% 3% 2% 4% 2% 1% 1% 4% 3% 1% 2% 3%**

**C c l nOP S S**

**Don't know/Refused 364 32 100 129 23 36 43 114 250 106 136 121 123 91 44 35 109 123 119 296 68**

**12% 15% 14% 11% 12% 11% 11% 8% 16% 13% 12% 11% 20% 11% 8% 6% 16% 12% 9% 12% 15%**

**H NOP P RS s**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q3 Page 12**

**(Continued)**

**Q3. How would you rate the current state of the United States economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**10 (NET) 28 - 4 14 4 1 5 18 10 11 8 9 17 3 - 5 5 15 5 23 5**

**1% 1% 1% 2% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 3% \*% 1% 1% 2% \*% 1% 1%**

**f CF i NP S**

**7 to 9 (NET) 912 59 260 350 45 82 116 516 396 281 307 324 179 249 169 211 168 257 469 797 115**

**30% 28% 36% 30% 23% 26% 29% 35% 26% 34% 28% 31% 29% 29% 30% 36% 25% 26% 37% 31% 25%**

**BDEFG E I K MNo QR U**

**5 to 6 (NET) 1,133 75 256 441 78 131 152 543 590 285 429 419 194 333 228 244 262 384 464 970 164**

**38% 35% 35% 38% 40% 41% 38% 37% 38% 34% 39% 40% 31% 39% 41% 42% 39% 38% 37% 38% 35%**

**J M M M**

**2 to 4 (NET) 503 44 94 184 41 65 75 237 266 137 200 166 85 168 107 81 103 196 193 405 98**

**17% 21% 13% 16% 21% 20% 19% 16% 17% 16% 18% 16% 14% 19% 19% 14% 15% 20% 15% 16% 21%**

**C c C C C MP MP QS T**

**1 (NET) 69 4 8 36 4 5 13 30 39 17 33 19 26 19 7 8 25 28 14 56 14**

**2% 2% 1% 3% 2% 1% 3% 2% 3% 2% 3% 2% 4% 2% 1% 1% 4% 3% 1% 2% 3%**

**C c l nOP S S**

**Top 4 Box 940 59 264 363 49 83 121 534 406 293 315 333 196 252 169 216 172 272 474 820 120**

**31% 28% 37% 32% 25% 26% 30% 37% 26% 35% 28% 31% 31% 29% 30% 37% 26% 27% 37% 32% 26%**

**BDEFG ef I K k mNO QR U**

**Bottom 4 Box 572 49 102 220 44 69 88 266 306 154 233 185 111 187 114 89 128 223 207 460 112**

**19% 23% 14% 19% 23% 22% 22% 18% 20% 18% 21% 18% 18% 22% 21% 15% 19% 22% 16% 18% 24%**

**C C C C C L mP P S T**

**Mean 5.7 5.5 5.9 5.7 5.5 5.5 5.6 5.9 5.5 5.8 5.6 5.7 5.7 5.6 5.6 5.9 5.5 5.5 5.9 5.7 5.4**

**BDEFG f I K k NO QR U**

**Median 6.0 5.0 6.0 6.0 5.0 5.0 6.0 6.0 5.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 5.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 5.0**

**Standard Deviation 1.76 1.74 1.67 1.82 1.70 1.64 1.84 1.76 1.75 1.80 1.75 1.74 2.09 1.76 1.57 1.56 1.84 1.85 1.60 1.74 1.85**

**Standard Error 0.04 0.15 0.07 0.07 0.14 0.11 0.12 0.05 0.05 0.10 0.06 0.05 0.11 0.07 0.08 0.07 0.09 0.07 0.05 0.04 0.10**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------171.87----------------------> <-----155.51----> <----------65.09---------> <--------------268.71-------------> <---------212.87---------> <-----49.54----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\***

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1**

**or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.**

**Table Q3B Page 13**

**Q3B. How would you rate the current state of your provincial economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**10 - Excellent 40 5 1 13 9 4 8 19 21 18 12 11 23 6 2 3 12 18 8 33 8**

**1% 2% \*% 1% 5% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 4% 1% \*% 1% 2% 2% 1% 1% 2%**

**C C CDFg C NOP s S**

**9 73 1 9 28 10 10 15 35 38 28 20 24 20 18 11 14 17 26 23 61 12**

**2% 1% 1% 2% 5% 3% 4% 2% 2% 3% 2% 2% 3% 2% 2% 2% 3% 3% 2% 2% 3%**

**Bc Bc Bc BC**

**8 286 13 42 107 29 34 61 142 144 96 102 88 48 78 54 59 78 71 128 244 42**

**9% 6% 6% 9% 15% 10% 15% 10% 9% 11% 9% 8% 8% 9% 10% 10% 12% 7% 10% 10% 9%**

**bC BCd bC BCDf l R R**

**7 541 13 107 218 56 54 93 264 277 156 234 151 85 159 115 124 117 162 257 471 70**

**18% 6% 15% 19% 29% 17% 23% 18% 18% 19% 21% 14% 14% 18% 21% 21% 17% 16% 20% 18% 15%**

**B BC BCDF B BCf L L M M M R u**

**6 590 28 151 238 32 66 74 297 293 195 214 180 123 168 120 118 116 200 264 503 87**

**20% 13% 21% 21% 16% 21% 18% 20% 19% 23% 19% 17% 20% 19% 22% 20% 17% 20% 21% 20% 19%**

**B B B kL q**

**5 628 44 180 227 34 64 79 278 350 182 210 236 137 194 108 112 134 229 257 536 92**

**21% 21% 25% 20% 17% 20% 20% 19% 23% 22% 19% 22% 22% 23% 20% 19% 20% 23% 20% 21% 20%**

**DEg H K**

**4 365 39 96 143 10 47 30 191 173 67 142 156 69 102 65 74 85 113 160 307 58**

**12% 18% 13% 12% 5% 15% 7% 13% 11% 8% 13% 15% 11% 12% 12% 13% 13% 11% 13% 12% 13%**

**dEG EG EG EG J J**

**3 200 22 55 75 7 19 23 102 98 36 80 84 35 62 36 34 36 78 79 162 38**

**7% 10% 8% 6% 4% 6% 6% 7% 6% 4% 7% 8% 6% 7% 7% 6% 5% 8% 6% 6% 8%**

**Eg E J J q**

**2 119 20 33 35 2 16 12 64 55 24 34 60 35 26 19 25 32 36 45 98 21**

**4% 9% 5% 3% 1% 5% 3% 4% 4% 3% 3% 6% 6% 3% 3% 4% 5% 4% 4% 4% 5%**

**cDEG E e E JK N**

**1 - Terrible 118 25 34 46 5 5 3 50 67 18 48 52 32 33 17 17 33 52 29 92 26**

**4% 12% 5% 4% 2% 1% 1% 3% 4% 2% 4% 5% 5% 4% 3% 3% 5% 5% 2% 4% 6%**

**CDEFG FG FG J J p S S**

**Don't know/Refused 52 3 15 24 2 2 6 16 36 18 16 17 17 16 8 3 11 17 14 41 10**

**2% 1% 2% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% 2% 1% 2% 3% 2% 1% \*% 2% 2% 1% 2% 2%**

**f f H P P**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q3B Page 14**

**(Continued)**

**Q3B. How would you rate the current state of your provincial economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**10 (NET) 40 5 1 13 9 4 8 19 21 18 12 11 23 6 2 3 12 18 8 33 8**

**1% 2% \*% 1% 5% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 4% 1% \*% 1% 2% 2% 1% 1% 2%**

**C C CDFg C NOP s S**

**7 to 9 (NET) 899 28 158 353 95 97 169 440 459 280 356 263 153 256 179 197 212 259 408 775 124**

**30% 13% 22% 31% 49% 30% 42% 30% 30% 33% 32% 25% 24% 30% 32% 34% 32% 26% 32% 30% 27%**

**B BC BCDF BC BCDF L L M M M R R**

**5 to 6 (NET) 1,218 72 331 465 66 130 154 575 642 377 424 416 260 362 228 231 250 428 521 1,039 178**

**40% 34% 46% 40% 34% 41% 38% 39% 41% 45% 38% 39% 42% 42% 41% 40% 37% 43% 41% 41% 39%**

**BDEG e KL Q**

**2 to 4 (NET) 684 81 184 253 19 82 64 358 326 127 257 300 140 190 120 133 153 227 283 566 117**

**23% 38% 26% 22% 10% 26% 16% 25% 21% 15% 23% 28% 22% 22% 22% 23% 23% 23% 22% 22% 25%**

**CDEFG dEG EG EG e I J JK**

**1 (NET) 118 25 34 46 5 5 3 50 67 18 48 52 32 33 17 17 33 52 29 92 26**

**4% 12% 5% 4% 2% 1% 1% 3% 4% 2% 4% 5% 5% 4% 3% 3% 5% 5% 2% 4% 6%**

**CDEFG FG FG J J p S S**

**Top 4 Box 940 33 159 366 104 101 177 460 480 298 368 274 176 262 182 200 224 277 416 808 132**

**31% 15% 22% 32% 53% 32% 44% 32% 31% 36% 33% 26% 28% 30% 33% 34% 33% 28% 33% 32% 28%**

**B BC BCDFG BC BCDF L L M R R**

**Bottom 4 Box 801 107 218 299 23 87 67 408 393 145 305 352 171 224 136 150 186 279 313 658 143**

**27% 50% 30% 26% 12% 27% 17% 28% 25% 17% 27% 33% 27% 26% 25% 26% 28% 28% 25% 26% 31%**

**CDEFG dEG EG EG J JK T**

**Mean 5.5 4.4 5.1 5.5 6.4 5.6 6.1 5.5 5.5 5.9 5.5 5.2 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.6 5.5 5.4 5.6 5.5 5.3**

**B BC BCDFg BC BCDF KL L R u**

**Median 6.0 4.0 5.0 6.0 7.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 5.0 5.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 5.0 6.0 6.0 5.0**

**Standard Deviation 1.92 2.16 1.80 1.89 1.86 1.84 1.78 1.92 1.93 1.81 1.90 1.98 2.11 1.85 1.80 1.84 2.04 1.97 1.78 1.90 2.05**

**Standard Error 0.04 0.17 0.07 0.07 0.14 0.11 0.11 0.06 0.06 0.09 0.06 0.05 0.10 0.07 0.09 0.08 0.09 0.07 0.06 0.04 0.10**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------615.95----------------------> <-----25.73-----> <---------226.81---------> <--------------135.91-------------> <----------93.71---------> <-----24.32----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 92%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 89%\***

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1**

**or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.**

**Table Q4 Page 15**

**Q4. How would you rate the current state of the economy of China?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**10 - Excellent 96 2 19 43 3 10 18 49 47 47 28 21 22 29 8 16 21 35 37 87 9**

**3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 3% 5% 3% 3% 6% 2% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 3% 3% 3% 3% 2%**

**B Be B Be KL O O o U**

**9 240 11 84 83 13 11 37 131 109 79 91 70 51 61 53 42 54 80 103 216 25**

**8% 5% 12% 7% 7% 4% 9% 9% 7% 9% 8% 7% 8% 7% 10% 7% 8% 8% 8% 8% 5%**

**BDEF F F i l U**

**8 501 37 149 197 27 43 48 260 241 132 197 171 96 139 98 124 98 170 226 435 65**

**17% 17% 21% 17% 14% 13% 12% 18% 16% 16% 18% 16% 15% 16% 18% 21% 15% 17% 18% 17% 14%**

**dEFG G MN q**

**7 466 26 124 171 26 56 64 258 208 127 181 158 78 133 97 114 68 151 236 388 79**

**15% 12% 17% 15% 13% 18% 16% 18% 13% 15% 16% 15% 12% 15% 18% 20% 10% 15% 19% 15% 17%**

**b b I M Mn Q QR**

**6 259 17 47 113 18 23 41 144 115 60 98 102 38 78 63 53 53 69 135 231 28**

**9% 8% 6% 10% 9% 7% 10% 10% 7% 7% 9% 10% 6% 9% 11% 9% 8% 7% 11% 9% 6%**

**C c I j M M m qR U**

**5 261 39 48 93 16 29 36 143 119 65 93 104 58 80 38 58 70 89 97 227 34**

**9% 18% 7% 8% 8% 9% 9% 10% 8% 8% 8% 10% 9% 9% 7% 10% 10% 9% 8% 9% 7%**

**CDEFG i s**

**4 100 5 16 38 6 15 20 56 44 27 30 43 26 33 15 17 27 32 36 84 16**

**3% 2% 2% 3% 3% 5% 5% 4% 3% 3% 3% 4% 4% 4% 3% 3% 4% 3% 3% 3% 4%**

**c c k**

**3 46 2 7 16 3 9 8 17 29 7 7 32 8 21 4 5 11 10 24 37 9**

**2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 3% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 3% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2%**

**JK Op**

**2 38 1 8 16 3 5 5 16 22 10 15 13 13 9 9 3 12 6 18 35 3**

**1% \*% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**b P r r**

**1 - Terrible 29 3 4 17 4 - 2 12 17 15 6 8 16 3 2 3 10 12 5 22 7**

**1% 1% 1% 1% 2% \*% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 3% \*% \*% 1% 2% 1% \*% 1% 2%**

**Cg CG k NOP S S**

**Don't know/Refused 973 72 217 366 75 119 124 373 600 268 369 336 219 277 165 148 247 347 346 785 187**

**32% 33% 30% 32% 38% 37% 31% 26% 39% 32% 33% 32% 35% 32% 30% 25% 37% 35% 27% 31% 40%**

**Cg C H oP P S S T**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q4 Page 16**

**(Continued)**

**Q4. How would you rate the current state of the economy of China?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**10 (NET) 96 2 19 43 3 10 18 49 47 47 28 21 22 29 8 16 21 35 37 87 9**

**3% 1% 3% 4% 2% 3% 5% 3% 3% 6% 2% 2% 3% 3% 1% 3% 3% 3% 3% 3% 2%**

**B Be B Be KL O O o U**

**7 to 9 (NET) 1,207 74 357 451 66 110 149 649 558 339 470 399 225 333 248 280 220 401 565 1,039 169**

**40% 35% 49% 39% 34% 34% 37% 45% 36% 40% 42% 38% 36% 39% 45% 48% 33% 40% 45% 41% 36%**

**BDEFG I L MN MN Q QR u**

**5 to 6 (NET) 520 56 95 206 35 52 77 287 234 125 190 206 96 158 102 111 123 158 231 458 62**

**17% 26% 13% 18% 18% 16% 19% 20% 15% 15% 17% 19% 15% 18% 18% 19% 18% 16% 18% 18% 13%**

**CDeFg C C I J U**

**2 to 4 (NET) 184 8 31 70 12 29 34 90 94 44 51 88 47 63 29 25 51 49 79 156 29**

**6% 4% 4% 6% 6% 9% 8% 6% 6% 5% 5% 8% 7% 7% 5% 4% 8% 5% 6% 6% 6%**

**BC bC JK p P r**

**1 (NET) 29 3 4 17 4 - 2 12 17 15 6 8 16 3 2 3 10 12 5 22 7**

**1% 1% 1% 1% 2% \*% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 3% \*% \*% 1% 2% 1% \*% 1% 2%**

**Cg CG k NOP S S**

**Top 4 Box 1,304 76 376 494 69 121 167 698 606 386 497 420 247 362 256 296 241 435 602 1,126 177**

**43% 35% 52% 43% 36% 38% 41% 48% 39% 46% 45% 40% 40% 42% 46% 51% 36% 43% 48% 44% 38%**

**BDEFG be I L L M MN Q Qr U**

**Bottom 4 Box 213 11 35 87 16 29 36 101 112 59 57 97 63 65 31 29 61 62 84 177 36**

**7% 5% 5% 8% 8% 9% 9% 7% 7% 7% 5% 9% 10% 8% 6% 5% 9% 6% 7% 7% 8%**

**C c C C K OP p r**

**Mean 6.8 6.5 7.2 6.8 6.5 6.6 6.8 6.9 6.8 7.0 6.9 6.6 6.6 6.8 6.9 7.0 6.6 6.9 6.9 6.9 6.6**

**BDEFG L L M M Q Q u**

**Median 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0**

**Standard Deviation 1.88 1.74 1.71 1.94 2.04 1.84 1.93 1.80 1.97 2.03 1.73 1.89 2.21 1.83 1.68 1.63 2.09 1.87 1.75 1.87 1.92**

**Standard Error 0.05 0.17 0.08 0.08 0.20 0.14 0.14 0.06 0.07 0.12 0.07 0.06 0.13 0.08 0.10 0.08 0.11 0.08 0.06 0.05 0.12**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------224.98----------------------> <-----91.41-----> <---------141.75---------> <--------------168.41-------------> <----------114.2---------> <-----44.07----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\***

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1**

**or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.**

**Table Summary Page 17**

**Summary table of Top 4 boxes for the Q2 to Q4 series**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**Q4. CHINA'S ECONOMY 1,304 76 376 494 69 121 167 698 606 386 497 420 247 362 256 296 241 435 602 1,126 177**

**43% 35% 52% 43% 36% 38% 41% 48% 39% 46% 45% 40% 40% 42% 46% 51% 36% 43% 48% 44% 38%**

**BDEFG be I L L M MN Q Qr U**

**Q2. CANADIAN ECONOMY 1,253 57 301 502 95 145 152 641 613 406 474 373 240 359 241 277 278 412 537 1,084 170**

**42% 26% 42% 44% 49% 45% 38% 44% 39% 48% 43% 35% 38% 42% 44% 47% 41% 41% 43% 43% 37%**

**B Bg BcG Bg B I KL L MN U**

**Q3. UNITED STATES 940 59 264 363 49 83 121 534 406 293 315 333 196 252 169 216 172 272 474 820 120**

**ECONOMY 31% 28% 37% 32% 25% 26% 30% 37% 26% 35% 28% 31% 31% 29% 30% 37% 26% 27% 37% 32% 26%**

**BDEFG ef I K k mNO QR U**

**Q3B. PROVINCES ECONOMY 940 33 159 366 104 101 177 460 480 298 368 274 176 262 182 200 224 277 416 808 132**

**31% 15% 22% 32% 53% 32% 44% 32% 31% 36% 33% 26% 28% 30% 33% 34% 33% 28% 33% 32% 28%**

**B BC BCDFG BC BCDF L L M R R**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------131.88----------------------> <-----35.53-----> <----------38.55---------> <--------------20.91--------------> <----------41.8----------> <------9.89----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100% 100% 100% 54% 100% 81%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q5 Page 18**

**Q5. Over the next six months, do you think the Canadian economy will be stronger, weaker or will there be no change?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**Stronger 619 42 127 215 45 96 94 359 260 230 182 206 151 177 119 104 153 196 248 534 85**

**21% 20% 18% 19% 23% 30% 23% 25% 17% 27% 16% 19% 24% 21% 22% 18% 23% 20% 20% 21% 18%**

**c BCDg Cd I KL K P**

**Weaker 523 37 91 212 32 78 74 238 285 121 216 187 96 133 90 133 101 173 238 429 94**

**17% 17% 13% 18% 16% 24% 18% 16% 18% 14% 19% 18% 15% 15% 16% 23% 15% 17% 19% 17% 20%**

**C bCDEg C J j MNO q**

**No change 1,741 130 474 681 111 138 206 818 922 448 676 617 347 514 319 335 385 593 731 1,472 269**

**58% 61% 66% 59% 57% 43% 51% 56% 59% 53% 61% 58% 56% 60% 58% 57% 57% 59% 58% 58% 58%**

**FG DEFG FG F f h J j**

**Don't know 127 6 31 46 6 7 30 43 84 39 39 48 31 38 25 12 32 39 46 112 15**

**4% 3% 4% 4% 3% 2% 7% 3% 5% 5% 3% 5% 5% 4% 5% 2% 5% 4% 4% 4% 3%**

**BCDEF H P P P**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------78.89-----------------------> <-----35.97-----> <----------43.16---------> <--------------28.38--------------> <----------7.86----------> <------5.46----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100% 100% 100% 100% 75% 86%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q6A Page 19**

**Q6A. Biggest threat facing the Canadian economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**Oil/gas prices/industry 526 38 90 166 40 125 68 317 209 123 214 189 70 134 101 168 97 145 274 453 73**

**17% 18% 12% 14% 20% 39% 17% 22% 13% 15% 19% 18% 11% 16% 18% 29% 14% 14% 22% 18% 16%**

**Cd BCDEG I J M M MNO QR**

**Jobs/unemployment 326 33 52 182 8 17 34 110 216 76 117 134 80 106 59 48 76 125 119 277 49**

**11% 16% 7% 16% 4% 5% 8% 8% 14% 9% 10% 13% 13% 12% 11% 8% 11% 13% 9% 11% 10%**

**CEFG CEFG e H Jk P P S**

**Government leadership/ 306 31 74 102 22 29 48 148 158 66 124 115 66 104 48 45 60 110 129 246 60**

**policy/ideology 10% 14% 10% 9% 11% 9% 12% 10% 10% 8% 11% 11% 11% 12% 9% 8% 9% 11% 10% 10% 13%**

**d j j oP t**

**Foreign competition/jobs/ 211 8 49 109 4 17 24 114 98 60 76 75 31 57 49 45 38 85 85 184 27**

**labour/manufacturing 7% 4% 7% 9% 2% 5% 6% 8% 6% 7% 7% 7% 5% 7% 9% 8% 6% 9% 7% 7% 6%**

**E BcEFG e E M m Q**

**Imports/exports 109 6 22 33 13 9 26 59 51 25 41 43 25 29 28 15 28 35 44 91 18**

**4% 3% 3% 3% 7% 3% 6% 4% 3% 3% 4% 4% 4% 3% 5% 3% 4% 3% 3% 4% 4%**

**cdf bCDf p**

**Government spending/debt/ 105 11 31 39 5 8 11 47 58 16 40 49 20 23 25 16 28 40 34 88 17**

**deficit 3% 5% 4% 3% 3% 3% 3% 3% 4% 2% 4% 5% 3% 3% 5% 3% 4% 4% 3% 3% 4%**

**j J**

**U.S. economy/U.S. dollar 104 8 22 39 8 7 19 65 40 31 49 24 12 29 22 34 17 35 52 88 16**

**3% 4% 3% 3% 4% 2% 5% 4% 3% 4% 4% 2% 2% 3% 4% 6% 3% 4% 4% 3% 4%**

**I L m MN q**

**Weak Canadian dollar 93 6 28 32 9 8 11 49 44 26 39 28 21 30 11 24 24 23 43 73 20**

**3% 3% 4% 3% 5% 2% 3% 3% 3% 3% 3% 3% 3% 3% 2% 4% 4% 2% 3% 3% 4%**

**o**

**Interest rates/housing 52 1 4 30 3 5 10 30 21 17 20 14 5 16 8 16 8 15 27 46 6**

**market 2% 1% 1% 3% 2% 1% 2% 2% 1% 2% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 3% 1% 2% 2% 2% 1%**

**BC c m M**

**Environment/climate 52 2 22 11 6 4 6 34 18 15 17 20 16 10 6 9 8 10 32 43 9**

**change/global warming 2% 1% 3% 1% 3% 1% 2% 2% 1% 2% 2% 2% 3% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 3% 2% 2%**

**bDf I QR**

**Inflation/rising cost of 46 4 10 19 5 1 9 20 27 15 14 17 13 14 6 3 13 23 9 42 5**

**living/food prices 2% 2% 1% 2% 2% \*% 2% 1% 2% 2% 1% 2% 2% 2% 1% 1% 2% 2% 1% 2% 1%**

**F F f F P p s S**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q6A Page 20**

**(Continued)**

**Q6A. Biggest threat facing the Canadian economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**Taxes 42 5 10 12 4 4 7 24 18 19 13 10 10 16 7 8 14 14 12 36 7**

**1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**l s**

**Global economy/market 40 2 5 17 3 6 7 25 15 14 15 11 1 17 8 6 2 18 20 33 7**

**1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% 2% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% \*% 2% 1% 1% \*% 2% 2% 1% 1%**

**M M Q Q**

**Lack of diversification/ 38 2 10 15 - 5 5 26 12 8 19 11 1 6 10 15 6 5 26 37 1**

**innovation 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% \*% 1% 2% 3% 1% 1% 2% 1% \*%**

**I M MN qR U**

**International affairs/ 36 1 10 11 4 4 6 19 17 6 16 14 8 10 5 12 8 13 14 30 6**

**conflicts 1% \*% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**Social/financial 35 1 17 14 1 2 1 18 17 5 9 21 10 9 8 4 12 9 13 28 7**

**inequities 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2%**

**bEFG G JK**

**Energy/natural resources 34 1 9 8 2 6 7 22 11 9 10 16 5 7 8 12 3 15 16 25 9**

**1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 2% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% \*% 1% 1% 1% 2%**

**i n q q**

**Foreign ownership/ 32 4 5 7 2 1 14 14 18 7 14 11 3 9 7 5 3 14 13 27 5**

**investment 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% \*% 3% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**f CDeF q**

**National unity/Quebec 22 1 5 11 0 3 2 7 15 9 6 8 3 5 6 4 4 7 11 18 4**

**separation 1% \*% 1% 1% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**Seniors' issues 21 2 7 8 1 1 2 5 16 4 4 13 7 7 2 3 2 11 6 18 3**

**1% 1% 1% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% 1% \*% \*% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**h jK**

**Immigration 20 1 2 11 0 4 2 11 9 6 5 8 4 7 4 2 7 10 - 19 1**

**1% \*% \*% 1% \*% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% \*%**

**c C**

**Health/health care 17 1 6 7 2 2 - 3 15 3 8 6 5 6 3 2 5 4 7 15 2**

**1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1%**

**H**

**Personal/consumer debt 14 2 5 7 - - 1 3 11 4 7 3 2 6 1 3 3 6 6 14 1**

**\*% 1% 1% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% 1% \*% 1% \*% 1% \*%**

**h**

**Price of resources/ 10 - 2 5 1 1 1 9 1 5 4 2 - 3 5 2 1 3 7 9 1**

**commodities \*% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*%**

**I q**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q6A Page 21**

**(Continued)**

**Q6A. Biggest threat facing the Canadian economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

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**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**Loss of producing/ 6 - 6 - - - - 2 5 1 2 3 - 2 1 2 1 3 2 3 3**

**manufacturing in Canada \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% 1%**

**Education issues 5 1 - 2 - 1 2 1 4 - 3 2 1 1 - 1 1 2 1 5 -**

**\*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*%**

**Terrorism/ISIS 4 - - 4 0 - - 3 1 - 1 3 1 2 1 0 1 1 2 4 -**

**\*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*%**

**Farming/agricultural 2 1 - - 1 - - 0 1 - - 2 1 - - 0 2 - - 1 1**

**issues \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*%**

**Infrastructure/roads/ 1 - - 1 - - - 1 - - - 1 - - - 1 - 1 - 1 -**

**bridges \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*%**

**Don't Know/Refused 483 32 154 170 46 29 53 172 311 198 157 128 140 152 74 42 149 150 163 409 74**

**16% 15% 21% 15% 24% 9% 13% 12% 20% 24% 14% 12% 22% 18% 13% 7% 22% 15% 13% 16% 16%**

**f BDFG F BDFG H KL NOP OP P RS**

**Other 216 9 65 82 5 23 32 101 116 70 69 78 63 48 40 34 48 67 95 184 32**

**7% 4% 9% 7% 3% 7% 8% 7% 7% 8% 6% 7% 10% 6% 7% 6% 7% 7% 7% 7% 7%**

**BE bE E bE NP**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------419.88----------------------> <-----157.93----> <---------134.36---------> <--------------251.75-------------> <---------152.96---------> <-----30.48----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 56%\***

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1**

**or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.**

**Table Q7A Page 22**

**Q7A. Biggest threat facing your province's economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,009 215 722 1,154 195 320 403 1,457 1,551 838 1,112 1,059 625 863 553 584 671 1,001 1,263 2,546 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,009 219 804 1,026 240 339 381 1,474 1,535 423 1,026 1,560 638 862 532 573 698 972 1,257 2,503 506**

**Government leadership/ 470 26 152 165 22 45 59 256 214 91 176 203 73 132 86 106 84 173 201 384 86**

**policy/ideology 16% 12% 21% 14% 11% 14% 15% 18% 14% 11% 16% 19% 12% 15% 16% 18% 13% 17% 16% 15% 19%**

**BDEFG I J JK m M Q q**

**Jobs/unemployment 422 71 63 226 18 10 34 153 268 99 167 156 111 128 78 62 102 148 167 357 65**

**14% 33% 9% 20% 9% 3% 9% 11% 17% 12% 15% 15% 18% 15% 14% 11% 15% 15% 13% 14% 14%**

**CDEFG F CEFG F F H j P P**

**Oil/gas prices/industry 321 23 12 16 37 194 39 179 143 110 119 93 49 78 71 86 75 103 138 295 27**

**11% 11% 2% 1% 19% 61% 10% 12% 9% 13% 11% 9% 8% 9% 13% 15% 11% 10% 11% 12% 6%**

**CD BCDG BCDEG CD I L MN MN U**

**Government spending/debt/ 217 14 78 101 14 4 5 114 102 37 75 104 29 63 43 53 31 68 116 181 36**

**deficit 7% 7% 11% 9% 7% 1% 1% 8% 7% 4% 7% 10% 5% 7% 8% 9% 5% 7% 9% 7% 8%**

**FG bFG FG FG j JK m m M q Qr**

**Foreign competition/jobs/ 163 4 19 114 1 8 17 90 73 40 69 53 34 35 37 40 28 52 80 142 20**

**labour/manufacturing 5% 2% 3% 10% \*% 3% 4% 6% 5% 5% 6% 5% 5% 4% 7% 7% 4% 5% 6% 6% 4%**

**E BCEFG E bE n N Q**

**Inflation/rising cost of 87 8 10 55 2 1 12 55 32 28 29 30 17 22 14 19 28 32 24 67 21**

**living/food prices 3% 4% 1% 5% 1% \*% 3% 4% 2% 3% 3% 3% 3% 3% 3% 3% 4% 3% 2% 3% 4%**

**cEF f CEF eF I S s t**

**Taxes 62 6 14 26 5 4 7 27 35 21 22 19 13 17 16 11 24 15 23 57 5**

**2% 3% 2% 2% 3% 1% 2% 2% 2% 3% 2% 2% 2% 2% 3% 2% 4% 1% 2% 2% 1%**

**RS u**

**Loss of producing/ 55 - 55 - - - 1 37 18 12 22 22 10 22 10 9 13 21 22 47 8**

**manufacturing in Canada 2% 8% \*% 3% 1% 1% 2% 2% 2% 3% 2% 1% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2%**

**G I**

**Environment/climate 55 3 7 4 4 2 36 32 23 24 9 22 18 13 8 9 17 20 18 48 8**

**change/global warming 2% 1% 1% \*% 2% 1% 9% 2% 1% 3% 1% 2% 3% 1% 1% 2% 3% 2% 1% 2% 2%**

**d BCDEF K K n**

**Energy/natural resources 50 2 17 7 3 3 18 20 30 15 20 15 12 12 14 6 10 20 20 38 12**

**2% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 5% 1% 2% 2% 2% 1% 2% 1% 3% 1% 2% 2% 2% 2% 3%**

**Df BDEF p**

**Interest rates/housing 42 - 2 22 2 1 15 27 15 11 17 13 4 15 8 8 12 16 13 37 4**

**market 1% \*% 2% 1% \*% 4% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 2% 1% 2% 2% 1% 1% 1%**

**CF CF I m**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q7A Page 23**

**(Continued)**

**Q7A. Biggest threat facing your province's economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**Lack of diversification/ 30 1 2 6 1 13 7 20 11 2 17 12 3 7 6 11 2 6 22 27 3**

**innovation 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% 4% 2% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 2% \*% 1% 2% 1% 1%**

**BCDE J J M QR**

**Weak Canadian dollar 25 - 5 15 4 - 2 13 12 11 9 5 4 10 2 7 5 6 14 22 3**

**1% 1% 1% 2% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**g cG o**

**Price of resources/ 25 - 2 15 3 3 1 17 8 4 14 6 1 4 10 10 2 7 14 19 6**

**commodities 1% \*% 1% 2% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*% \*% 2% 2% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**Cg i jl MN MN q**

**Health/health care 25 2 15 4 0 2 2 6 19 4 10 10 9 8 2 3 9 9 7 22 3**

**1% 1% 2% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**DEFG H**

**Imports/exports 24 - 3 9 2 1 10 9 16 4 10 10 4 4 5 7 3 6 13 19 5**

**1% \*% 1% 1% \*% 2% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**CF**

**Seniors' issues 24 2 9 8 1 1 3 7 17 3 9 12 7 7 5 1 5 11 7 20 4**

**1% 1% 1% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**J p**

**Education issues 23 2 8 10 - - 4 8 15 5 10 8 9 6 1 2 7 8 7 20 3**

**1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**Op**

**U.S. economy/U.S. dollar 19 - 5 9 1 1 3 16 3 3 9 7 1 2 5 5 - 9 9 17 2**

**1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*%**

**I**

**Foreign ownership/ 17 1 5 - 1 - 11 4 12 1 12 3 2 6 1 3 1 6 10 13 4**

**investment 1% 1% 1% \*% 3% \*% 1% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% 1% 1% \*% 1%**

**BCE h JL q Q**

**Immigration 17 1 7 7 1 - 1 6 11 1 9 7 5 5 4 2 2 7 7 15 2**

**1% \*% 1% 1% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% 1% \*%**

**g**

**Farming/agricultural 16 6 - 3 6 - 1 7 9 5 3 8 6 6 - 2 4 4 7 11 5**

**issues 1% 3% \*% 3% \*% \*% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% \*% 1% \*% 1%**

**dg DG k**

**Infrastructure/roads/ 15 - - 12 1 - 3 9 6 - 7 8 2 7 4 1 4 4 8 15 1**

**bridges 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*%**

**u**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q7A Page 24**

**(Continued)**

**Q7A. Biggest threat facing your province's economy?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

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**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**Global economy/market 15 - 4 4 0 2 5 9 6 4 7 4 2 6 1 4 1 7 6 13 2**

**\*% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% 1% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1%**

**Q**

**Personal/consumer debt 11 5 6 - - - - 5 6 - 4 6 1 3 1 5 2 2 6 8 3**

**\*% 2% 1% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% 1%**

**National unity/Quebec 9 - 2 5 3 - - 7 2 5 1 4 - 8 1 - 1 3 5 9 -**

**separation \*% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*%**

**Cd i O**

**Terrorism/ISIS 9 - 1 8 - - - 4 5 - 4 5 1 3 2 2 3 2 4 9 -**

**\*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*%**

**c**

**Social/financial 5 1 1 3 - - - 3 2 - 3 3 3 - - 1 - 2 2 5 1**

**inequities \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*%**

**International affairs/ 3 - 1 - - 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 - 1 3 - - 1 3 3 -**

**conflicts \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*%**

**Don't Know/Refused 518 18 145 227 45 12 71 190 328 228 158 132 143 159 77 67 158 146 184 441 76**

**17% 8% 20% 20% 23% 4% 18% 13% 21% 27% 14% 12% 23% 18% 14% 11% 24% 15% 15% 17% 16%**

**F BF BF BF BF H KL nOP OP RS**

**Other 236 20 73 73 18 12 39 127 109 66 91 79 50 75 39 39 37 88 105 187 49**

**8% 9% 10% 6% 9% 4% 10% 9% 7% 8% 8% 7% 8% 9% 7% 7% 6% 9% 8% 7% 11%**

**F DF f F dF Q Q T**

**CHI-SQUARE <----------------------1952.18----------------------> <-----137.28----> <---------202.31---------> <--------------200.83-------------> <---------126.22---------> <-----46.99----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 98%\***

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1**

**or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.**

**Table Q8A Page 25**

**Q8A. In the last year, would you say that the Canadian federal government has been reducing taxes, raising taxes, or leaving taxes the same?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**Reducing taxes 454 20 126 194 21 38 56 300 154 94 179 181 68 112 104 135 66 124 254 403 51**

**15% 9% 18% 17% 11% 12% 14% 21% 10% 11% 16% 17% 11% 13% 19% 23% 10% 12% 20% 16% 11%**

**BEF BEF I J J MN MN QR U**

**Raising taxes 881 72 184 352 68 92 113 354 527 274 330 277 226 263 136 132 249 344 258 719 162**

**29% 34% 25% 31% 35% 29% 28% 24% 34% 33% 30% 26% 36% 31% 25% 23% 37% 34% 20% 28% 35%**

**C C C H L l NOP OP S S T**

**Leaving taxes the same 1,456 105 360 536 86 171 197 706 750 399 544 513 271 431 288 295 289 470 674 1,245 210**

**48% 49% 50% 46% 44% 53% 49% 48% 48% 48% 49% 48% 43% 50% 52% 51% 43% 47% 53% 49% 45%**

**De M M M QR**

**Don't know/Refused 219 18 51 71 21 19 39 99 120 72 60 87 60 56 26 21 67 63 77 179 40**

**7% 8% 7% 6% 11% 6% 10% 7% 8% 9% 5% 8% 10% 7% 5% 4% 10% 6% 6% 7% 9%**

**df d k K nOP P RS**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------35.35-----------------------> <-----81.38-----> <----------27.55---------> <--------------84.87--------------> <---------116.39---------> <-----14.34----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q9B Page 26**

**Q9B. Have you read, seen or heard any news recently about a group called the Islamic State of Iraq and Syria, known as ISIS or ISIL?**

**Base: Split Sample between 9B/9C**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 1,510 101 363 584 101 152 208 770 740 433 552 525 312 423 276 306 335 480 654 1,275 235**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 1,503 104 405 518 123 157 196 771 732 218 510 775 310 425 269 300 347 460 652 1,233 270**

**Yes 1,351 94 299 530 90 145 192 715 635 367 503 481 250 379 259 288 281 424 617 1,143 207**

**89% 93% 82% 91% 89% 95% 92% 93% 86% 85% 91% 91% 80% 90% 94% 94% 84% 88% 94% 90% 88%**

**C C c CDe C I J J M Mn MN QR**

**No 153 7 64 48 11 7 16 52 101 64 46 43 60 43 17 17 52 56 34 127 26**

**10% 7% 18% 8% 11% 5% 8% 7% 14% 15% 8% 8% 19% 10% 6% 6% 16% 12% 5% 10% 11%**

**BDeFG f H KL NOP oP S S**

**Don't know/Refused 7 - 1 6 - - - 3 4 2 3 2 3 1 - - 1 - 3 5 2**

**\*% \*% 1% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% 1%**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------39.43-----------------------> <-----20.46-----> <----------14.63---------> <--------------44.29--------------> <----------31.67---------> <------1.38----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 99%\* 100%\* 100%\* 50%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1**

**or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.**

**Table Q9B1 Page 27**

**Q9B1. What was it that you read, saw or heard?**

**Base: If read, seen, or heard recent news about ISIS or ISIL**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 1,256 86 276 496 87 136 175 676 580 342 458 456 237 351 243 272 260 387 585 1,066 189**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 1,267 87 308 449 108 142 173 681 586 171 421 675 238 365 237 269 271 382 587 1,051 216**

**Acts of terror/violence/ 325 17 58 146 22 34 49 170 155 101 122 102 64 95 80 46 78 103 141 282 43**

**torture/human rights 26% 19% 21% 29% 25% 25% 28% 25% 27% 30% 27% 22% 27% 27% 33% 17% 30% 27% 24% 26% 22%**

**violations in Iraq/Syria bC l P P P**

**They're terrorists/a 235 14 57 88 18 29 29 123 112 90 81 64 37 64 47 60 36 86 110 200 35**

**terrorist group/ 19% 16% 21% 18% 21% 21% 16% 18% 19% 26% 18% 14% 15% 18% 19% 22% 14% 22% 19% 19% 18%**

**organization KL m Q q**

**Recruiting in Canada and 214 17 67 76 11 19 24 94 121 45 84 85 41 58 42 52 37 68 105 177 38**

**the U.S./outside of Iraq/ 17% 20% 24% 15% 13% 14% 13% 14% 21% 13% 18% 19% 17% 17% 17% 19% 14% 18% 18% 17% 20%**

**Syria DEFG H j**

**Attacking/taking over 161 8 27 68 15 25 18 97 64 37 61 63 27 42 32 37 32 27 101 144 17**

**cities/territory in Iraq/ 13% 9% 10% 14% 17% 18% 10% 14% 11% 11% 13% 14% 11% 12% 13% 14% 12% 7% 17% 14% 9%**

**Syria bCg R qR u**

**Islamic extremists/ 160 9 44 59 10 21 18 106 54 43 61 56 35 44 28 39 30 54 73 144 17**

**fundamentalists/ 13% 11% 16% 12% 12% 15% 10% 16% 9% 13% 13% 12% 15% 13% 12% 14% 12% 14% 13% 13% 9%**

**radicalists/jihadists I u**

**They're a global threat/ 159 12 39 60 12 15 22 76 83 39 51 69 28 38 32 42 37 56 63 126 33**

**creating problems 13% 14% 14% 12% 14% 11% 12% 11% 14% 11% 11% 15% 12% 11% 13% 15% 14% 14% 11% 12% 17%**

**worldwide k t**

**Causing instability/war/ 98 6 31 37 7 7 10 53 44 27 35 36 12 28 22 30 18 25 54 91 7**

**disrupting peace in the 8% 7% 11% 7% 8% 5% 6% 8% 8% 8% 8% 8% 5% 8% 9% 11% 7% 6% 9% 9% 4%**

**Middle East fg M U**

**They're bad/evil/ 85 8 12 39 8 8 10 53 33 10 29 47 12 30 16 17 16 34 34 70 16**

**barbaric 7% 10% 4% 8% 9% 6% 6% 8% 6% 3% 6% 10% 5% 9% 7% 6% 6% 9% 6% 7% 8%**

**c j JK**

**We/allies are fighting/ 79 8 16 41 0 7 7 56 23 24 28 27 9 24 20 21 10 21 46 65 14**

**at war with them 6% 10% 6% 8% 1% 5% 4% 8% 4% 7% 6% 6% 4% 7% 8% 8% 4% 6% 8% 6% 7%**

**E E Eg e I m m Q**

**Remember news medium 79 8 12 36 5 11 7 36 43 23 29 27 11 23 9 21 13 27 37 64 15**

**only (e.g. television, 6% 10% 4% 7% 6% 8% 4% 5% 7% 7% 6% 6% 5% 7% 4% 8% 5% 7% 6% 6% 8%**

**newspaper, online) o**

**They're winning/making 59 3 11 27 1 7 9 34 25 9 14 36 11 25 6 14 9 20 30 50 9**

**progress/gaining 5% 4% 4% 5% 1% 5% 5% 5% 4% 3% 3% 8% 5% 7% 2% 5% 3% 5% 5% 5% 5%**

**strength/anti-terrorist E JK O**

**efforts are inadequate**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q9B1 Page 28**

**(Continued)**

**Q9B1. What was it that you read, saw or heard?**

**Base: If read, seen, or heard recent news about ISIS or ISIL**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**Responsible for terror 56 8 10 23 3 8 4 25 31 32 12 12 14 21 7 11 7 25 24 53 4**

**attacks in Canada and 4% 9% 4% 5% 4% 6% 3% 4% 5% 9% 3% 3% 6% 6% 3% 4% 3% 6% 4% 5% 2%**

**the U.S. cG KL o O Q U**

**They want to establish 53 4 14 26 2 7 - 38 16 18 16 19 10 12 17 12 14 8 31 50 4**

**an Islamic state/nation 4% 5% 5% 5% 2% 5% 6% 3% 5% 4% 4% 4% 3% 7% 4% 5% 2% 5% 5% 2%**

**I n R R U**

**Destruction of historic 53 1 8 20 5 10 9 28 25 13 21 19 12 12 11 10 5 12 36 48 5**

**sites/monuments/ 4% 1% 3% 4% 6% 7% 5% 4% 4% 4% 5% 4% 5% 3% 5% 4% 2% 3% 6% 5% 3%**

**artifacts b b b QR**

**Killing/persecuting 42 3 11 11 3 7 8 29 13 5 23 14 6 14 8 11 9 14 17 34 8**

**Christians/non-Muslims 3% 3% 4% 2% 3% 5% 5% 4% 2% 1% 5% 3% 2% 4% 3% 4% 3% 4% 3% 3% 4%**

**i J**

**Kidnappings/holding 28 - 5 12 5 1 5 14 14 8 14 7 4 10 7 7 5 8 16 27 1**

**people hostage 2% 2% 2% 5% 1% 3% 2% 2% 2% 3% 1% 2% 3% 3% 3% 2% 2% 3% 3% 1%**

**f U**

**Threat is overblown/ 24 2 1 13 1 - 5 11 13 4 8 11 2 10 5 4 7 5 11 18 5**

**being used for domestic 2% 3% 1% 3% 2% 3% 2% 2% 1% 2% 2% 1% 3% 2% 2% 3% 1% 2% 2% 3%**

**political gain C**

**Created by/in response 14 - 2 9 2 1 1 11 3 3 6 5 5 2 3 3 4 4 5 12 3**

**to American aggression 1% 1% 2% 2% \*% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**i**

**Infighting between 6 - - 3 1 1 1 3 3 - 3 3 2 1 1 1 - 2 4 5 1**

**Muslims/Muslim sects \*% 1% 1% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% 1% \*% \*% \*% 1% 1% \*% \*%**

**Other 132 10 30 46 4 14 27 87 44 36 54 42 30 32 23 34 26 36 64 116 16**

**10% 12% 11% 9% 5% 10% 15% 13% 8% 11% 12% 9% 13% 9% 9% 13% 10% 9% 11% 11% 8%**

**e E e dE I**

**Don't know/refused 79 8 12 36 5 11 7 36 43 23 29 27 11 23 9 21 13 27 37 64 15**

**6% 10% 4% 7% 6% 8% 4% 5% 7% 7% 6% 6% 5% 7% 4% 8% 5% 7% 6% 6% 8%**

**o**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------130.58----------------------> <-----64.81-----> <---------100.48---------> <--------------69.48--------------> <----------70.18---------> <-----33.08----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 98%\* 100% 100% 81%\* 100% 97%\***

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1**

**or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.**

**Table Q9C Page 29**

**Q9C. Have you read, seen or heard any news recently about actions the Canadian Government has taken in reaction to a group called the Islamic State of Iraq and**

**Syria, known as ISIS or ISIL?**

**Base: Split Sample between 9B/9C**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 1,500 113 359 569 94 169 196 689 811 405 562 533 313 440 278 278 336 521 609 1,272 228**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 1,507 115 399 508 117 182 186 704 803 205 517 785 328 437 264 273 351 512 606 1,271 236**

**Yes 1,074 76 230 423 61 130 154 548 527 247 392 435 194 311 205 216 227 366 463 921 153**

**72% 67% 64% 74% 65% 77% 78% 80% 65% 61% 70% 82% 62% 71% 74% 78% 68% 70% 76% 72% 67%**

**Ce bCE bCE I J JK M M MN QR**

**No 395 35 125 131 29 38 37 133 262 158 157 80 108 121 66 60 98 149 135 329 66**

**26% 30% 35% 23% 31% 22% 19% 19% 32% 39% 28% 15% 34% 28% 24% 21% 29% 29% 22% 26% 29%**

**G DFG G H KL L nOP p S S**

**Don't know/Refused 31 3 3 15 4 1 5 8 23 - 13 18 11 8 6 2 11 7 11 23 8**

**2% 3% 1% 3% 4% 1% 3% 1% 3% 2% 3% 3% 2% 2% 1% 3% 1% 2% 2% 4%**

**cf h p**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------32.06-----------------------> <-----39.57-----> <----------77.51---------> <--------------20.84--------------> <----------12.87---------> <------4.62----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100% 100% 100% 100% 99% 90%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q9C1 Page 30**

**Q9C1. What was it that you read, saw, or heard?**

**Base: If read, seen, or heard news about the Canadian Government actions in regards to ISIS or ISIL**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 1,074 76 230 423 61 130 154 548 527 247 392 435 194 311 205 216 227 366 463 921 153**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 1,121 79 265 396 81 148 152 574 547 122 357 642 213 323 202 218 241 372 486 954 167**

**Canadian involvement/ 221 23 36 91 8 26 36 116 105 49 91 81 33 56 54 50 39 62 119 192 28**

**support/military 21% 31% 16% 22% 13% 20% 24% 21% 20% 20% 23% 19% 17% 18% 26% 23% 17% 17% 26% 21% 18%**

**activities (unspecified) CE ce ce l MN QR**

**Launching air strikes/ 155 7 21 70 13 23 22 120 35 32 56 68 20 45 39 35 36 42 74 139 16**

**sending air support to 14% 9% 9% 17% 21% 17% 14% 22% 7% 13% 14% 16% 10% 14% 19% 16% 16% 11% 16% 15% 11%**

**the Middle East C c C I M r**

**They're dangerous/a 100 5 16 51 8 8 12 46 54 28 21 50 26 29 14 11 27 41 28 72 27**

**threat/need to be 9% 6% 7% 12% 13% 7% 8% 8% 10% 12% 5% 12% 14% 9% 7% 5% 12% 11% 6% 8% 18%**

**addressed bCf K K oP p S S T**

**Anti-terror legislation/ 99 4 18 52 6 5 13 53 46 25 32 41 18 34 13 25 16 26 54 85 13**

**bill C-51 9% 5% 8% 12% 10% 4% 9% 10% 9% 10% 8% 9% 9% 11% 7% 12% 7% 7% 12% 9% 9%**

**BcF qR**

**Efforts to prevent 93 6 32 24 3 17 12 39 54 6 36 52 23 27 14 18 19 42 31 78 15**

**Canadian youth from 9% 9% 14% 6% 4% 13% 8% 7% 10% 2% 9% 12% 12% 9% 7% 8% 8% 11% 7% 8% 10%**

**joining ISIL DEg De J J s**

**Deploying troops/sending 92 7 20 38 4 10 13 53 39 20 34 39 19 23 21 21 15 33 44 79 13**

**ground support to the 9% 10% 9% 9% 7% 8% 8% 10% 7% 8% 9% 9% 10% 7% 10% 10% 6% 9% 10% 9% 9%**

**Middle East**

**Canada has joined an 62 5 11 22 4 14 6 40 22 8 30 24 8 18 15 15 10 17 35 56 6**

**international coalition 6% 6% 5% 5% 7% 11% 4% 7% 4% 3% 8% 5% 4% 6% 8% 7% 4% 5% 8% 6% 4%**

**against ISIL cdg I j**

**Government/Stephen 60 1 14 22 8 10 6 28 32 13 20 27 9 12 16 15 8 22 28 51 9**

**Harper speaking out 6% 2% 6% 5% 12% 7% 4% 5% 6% 5% 5% 6% 4% 4% 8% 7% 4% 6% 6% 6% 6%**

**about ISIL/condemning Bdg b**

**their actions**

**Stricter domestic 60 4 23 11 4 11 7 26 34 10 21 30 11 15 13 15 13 23 23 55 6**

**security measures/ 6% 5% 10% 3% 6% 8% 5% 5% 7% 4% 5% 7% 6% 5% 6% 7% 6% 6% 5% 6% 4%**

**screening at airports Dg D**

**Remember news medium 40 4 4 14 3 5 10 18 23 26 5 9 10 15 5 4 14 12 13 36 4**

**only (e.g. television, 4% 6% 2% 3% 5% 4% 6% 3% 4% 10% 1% 2% 5% 5% 3% 2% 6% 3% 3% 4% 3%**

**newspaper, online) C KL p P rS**

**Canada is involved in 34 1 3 19 4 3 5 25 9 8 14 11 2 8 11 9 3 10 19 32 2**

**military training 3% 1% 1% 4% 7% 2% 3% 5% 2% 3% 4% 3% 1% 3% 5% 4% 1% 3% 4% 3% 2%**

**operations in the Middle bC I M M Q**

**East**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q9C1 Page 31**

**(Continued)**

**Q9C1. What was it that you read, saw, or heard?**

**Base: If read, seen, or heard news about the Canadian Government actions in regards to ISIS or ISIL**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**Providing financial 27 - 9 13 2 1 3 14 13 1 15 10 2 11 3 7 6 9 13 25 2**

**support in the war 3% 4% 3% 3% \*% 2% 3% 2% 1% 4% 2% 1% 4% 2% 3% 2% 2% 3% 3% 1%**

**against ISIL F F J j**

**Don't know/refused 141 15 39 50 7 11 20 53 88 34 54 52 32 38 24 20 32 47 60 120 21**

**13% 20% 17% 12% 11% 8% 13% 10% 17% 14% 14% 12% 17% 12% 12% 9% 14% 13% 13% 13% 14%**

**F dF H P**

**Other 98 2 27 33 4 16 15 49 49 34 29 35 14 36 13 14 22 42 32 87 11**

**9% 3% 12% 8% 7% 12% 10% 9% 9% 14% 7% 8% 7% 11% 7% 6% 10% 12% 7% 9% 7%**

**Bd b B b k oP S**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------125.78----------------------> <-----73.48-----> <----------91.61---------> <--------------61.91--------------> <----------53.8----------> <-----23.71----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100% 100% 100% 99% 100% 97%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q10A Page 32**

**Q10A. (Support/Oppose): The Canadian Government sending Canadian Armed Forces to launch air strikes against ISIL**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**4 - Strongly support 900 62 137 372 78 139 113 581 319 185 348 366 161 267 158 221 210 328 339 756 143**

**30% 29% 19% 32% 40% 43% 28% 40% 21% 22% 31% 35% 26% 31% 29% 38% 31% 33% 27% 30% 31%**

**C C BCdG BCDG C I J Jk m MNO s S**

**3 - Somewhat support 703 42 176 258 45 79 102 345 358 190 273 240 125 197 154 155 159 245 290 601 102**

**23% 19% 24% 22% 23% 25% 25% 24% 23% 23% 25% 23% 20% 23% 28% 27% 24% 24% 23% 24% 22%**

**Mn M**

**2 - Somewhat oppose 464 38 157 154 20 37 58 167 297 182 155 128 120 133 87 68 84 155 216 391 73**

**15% 18% 22% 13% 10% 12% 14% 11% 19% 22% 14% 12% 19% 15% 16% 12% 12% 15% 17% 15% 16%**

**Ef DEFG H KL nP p p Q**

**1 - Strongly oppose 594 51 167 229 31 33 82 246 348 154 207 233 153 169 97 95 139 183 254 488 105**

**20% 24% 23% 20% 16% 10% 20% 17% 22% 18% 19% 22% 24% 20% 18% 16% 21% 18% 20% 19% 23%**

**eF EF F f F H jK NOP**

**Don't know/Refused 350 23 85 141 21 32 48 120 230 128 130 91 65 96 57 43 80 90 165 310 40**

**12% 11% 12% 12% 11% 10% 12% 8% 15% 15% 12% 9% 10% 11% 10% 7% 12% 9% 13% 12% 9%**

**H kL L p P r R U**

**Top 2 Box 1,602 103 313 630 123 218 215 926 676 375 621 607 286 464 313 377 368 574 629 1,357 245**

**53% 48% 43% 55% 63% 68% 53% 64% 44% 45% 56% 57% 46% 54% 56% 65% 55% 57% 50% 53% 53%**

**C BCDG BCDG C I J J M M MNO s S**

**Bottom 2 Box 1,058 89 324 383 51 70 141 413 645 336 362 361 273 303 184 164 222 338 469 880 178**

**35% 41% 45% 33% 26% 22% 35% 28% 42% 40% 32% 34% 44% 35% 33% 28% 33% 34% 37% 35% 38%**

**DEF DEFG eF eF H KL NOP P p**

**Mean 2.7 2.6 2.4 2.8 3.0 3.1 2.7 2.9 2.5 2.6 2.8 2.8 2.5 2.7 2.8 2.9 2.7 2.8 2.7 2.7 2.7**

**C BCDG BCDG C I J J M M MNO S**

**Median 3.0 3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0**

**Standard Deviation 1.15 1.19 1.10 1.17 1.14 1.03 1.15 1.14 1.12 1.10 1.14 1.19 1.17 1.16 1.10 1.11 1.17 1.14 1.14 1.15 1.18**

**Standard Error 0.02 0.10 0.04 0.04 0.09 0.07 0.07 0.03 0.03 0.06 0.04 0.03 0.06 0.05 0.05 0.05 0.05 0.04 0.04 0.03 0.06**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------188.17----------------------> <-----255.05----> <---------103.72---------> <--------------94.23--------------> <----------31.91---------> <------8.94----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 82%\***

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1**

**or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.**

**Table Q10B Page 33**

**Q10B. [SUPPORT] What is the main reason you support the Canadian Government sending Canadian Armed Forces to launch air strikes against ISIL?**

**Base: Those who support the Canadian Government sending Canadian Armed Forces to launch air strikes against ISIL**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**Total 1,598 103 308 630 123 218 215 923 675 375 618 605 285 464 312 377 367 571 629 1,353 245**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 1,658 112 351 585 153 242 215 961 697 186 566 906 305 493 307 371 397 573 652 1,374 284**

**To combat terrorism/stop 675 45 133 261 50 88 98 390 285 129 268 278 107 217 134 160 141 220 304 594 82**

**ISIL/they're dangerous/a 42% 43% 43% 42% 41% 40% 46% 42% 42% 35% 43% 46% 37% 47% 43% 42% 38% 39% 48% 44% 34%**

**global threat J J M QR U**

**To defend our country/ 227 19 36 85 23 41 23 133 94 54 89 84 54 46 48 56 57 104 63 185 42**

**protect Canadians 14% 19% 12% 14% 18% 19% 11% 14% 14% 14% 14% 14% 19% 10% 15% 15% 16% 18% 10% 14% 17%**

**g cg CG N N N S S**

**To save lives/protect 143 7 43 47 9 20 17 91 52 35 61 46 24 42 35 33 34 51 56 117 26**

**innocents 9% 7% 14% 7% 8% 9% 8% 10% 8% 9% 10% 8% 8% 9% 11% 9% 9% 9% 9% 9% 11%**

**BDeG**

**To be part of a 116 7 27 48 5 11 19 69 48 25 37 55 21 30 30 24 32 28 50 96 20**

**coalition/international 7% 6% 9% 8% 4% 5% 9% 7% 7% 7% 6% 9% 7% 7% 10% 6% 9% 5% 8% 7% 8%**

**anti-terrorism effort e K r r**

**It's Canada's duty/ 98 2 26 43 5 11 10 56 42 22 39 37 16 18 16 31 14 33 44 81 17**

**responsibility/the right 6% 2% 8% 7% 4% 5% 5% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 6% 4% 5% 8% 4% 6% 7% 6% 7%**

**thing to do Be B N Q**

**It's necessary/we have 61 3 4 30 8 10 6 22 39 19 18 24 12 21 10 12 21 24 16 53 8**

**to help/do something 4% 3% 1% 5% 7% 5% 3% 2% 6% 5% 3% 4% 4% 5% 3% 3% 6% 4% 3% 4% 3%**

**(unspecified) C C C H S**

**I support/trust the 24 4 1 10 3 - 6 13 10 9 8 7 7 8 2 2 5 13 6 16 7**

**Canadian Forces 1% 4% \*% 2% 2% 3% 1% 2% 2% 1% 1% 2% 2% 1% \*% 1% 2% 1% 1% 3%**

**c C C p p s t**

**Don't know/refused 122 7 13 60 9 16 17 62 60 41 42 40 27 40 19 20 33 45 42 102 20**

**8% 7% 4% 10% 7% 7% 8% 7% 9% 11% 7% 7% 9% 9% 6% 5% 9% 8% 7% 8% 8%**

**C l p p**

**Other 132 8 25 45 12 21 20 86 45 41 56 35 18 41 17 40 29 54 47 109 23**

**8% 8% 8% 7% 10% 10% 9% 9% 7% 11% 9% 6% 6% 9% 5% 11% 8% 9% 7% 8% 9%**

**i L L o MO**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------69.68-----------------------> <-----18.69-----> <----------34.83---------> <--------------47.61--------------> <----------46.31---------> <-----13.69----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100% 98% 100% 100% 100% 91%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q10B Page 34**

**Q10B. [OPPOSE] What is the main reason you oppose the Canadian Government sending Canadian Armed Forces to launch air strikes against ISIL?**

**Base: Those who oppose the Canadian Government sending Canadian Armed Forces to launch air strikes against ISIL**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**Total 1,055 89 321 383 51 70 141 412 643 334 361 360 273 303 181 164 222 338 467 877 178**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 1,025 84 355 329 60 68 129 403 622 169 339 517 267 281 175 163 224 308 464 848 177**

**We should be 281 29 80 97 10 20 45 105 176 111 85 85 78 83 49 36 51 82 144 232 49**

**peacekeepers/don't 27% 33% 25% 25% 20% 28% 32% 26% 27% 33% 24% 24% 28% 27% 27% 22% 23% 24% 31% 27% 27%**

**believe in armed e KL Qr**

**conflict/violence isn't**

**the solution**

**Not our concern/we 221 12 51 89 15 16 38 92 129 62 83 77 57 63 37 37 60 74 82 185 36**

**shouldn't be involved in 21% 14% 16% 23% 29% 23% 27% 22% 20% 18% 23% 21% 21% 21% 20% 23% 27% 22% 17% 21% 20%**

**someone else's war bC bc BC S**

**Waste of taxpayers' 105 8 56 26 5 6 3 46 59 27 38 40 25 30 19 16 22 38 43 81 23**

**money/should be spent in 10% 9% 17% 7% 10% 9% 2% 11% 9% 8% 10% 11% 9% 10% 10% 10% 10% 11% 9% 9% 13%**

**Canada g BDFG G g g**

**Concerns for civilian/ 104 15 26 35 6 11 12 26 78 38 29 37 36 34 18 8 26 34 40 89 15**

**military loss of life/ 10% 16% 8% 9% 11% 15% 8% 6% 12% 11% 8% 10% 13% 11% 10% 5% 12% 10% 9% 10% 9%**

**casualties of war c H P P**

**Concerned it will make 104 4 31 46 7 5 10 36 68 31 42 31 26 35 17 18 22 41 40 86 18**

**the situation worse/ 10% 5% 10% 12% 15% 7% 7% 9% 11% 9% 12% 9% 9% 12% 9% 11% 10% 12% 8% 10% 10%**

**provoke retaliation from b**

**ISIL/endanger Canadian**

**lives**

**Won't make a difference/ 76 8 24 27 3 3 11 33 42 5 29 42 12 15 21 20 11 18 46 66 9**

**won't have any impact 7% 9% 7% 7% 6% 4% 8% 8% 7% 1% 8% 12% 4% 5% 12% 12% 5% 5% 10% 8% 5%**

**J Jk MN MN qR**

**Don't know/refused 74 4 26 29 4 6 5 34 40 34 20 20 28 15 7 11 14 28 24 62 12**

**7% 4% 8% 8% 7% 8% 4% 8% 6% 10% 5% 5% 10% 5% 4% 7% 6% 8% 5% 7% 6%**

**g kl NO**

**Other 91 9 27 32 2 4 17 41 50 26 36 29 12 27 14 17 15 24 49 75 16**

**9% 10% 8% 8% 3% 6% 12% 10% 8% 8% 10% 8% 5% 9% 8% 11% 7% 7% 11% 9% 9%**

**e e E m m**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------70.56-----------------------> <------15.0-----> <----------49.27---------> <--------------40.57--------------> <----------30.98---------> <------3.84----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100% 96% 100% 99% 99% 20%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q11A Page 35**

**Q11A. Which is closer to what you feel should be done with the Senate? Should the Senate be..**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**Abolished altogether 833 55 281 264 58 77 99 452 381 105 309 419 159 230 151 184 191 276 342 686 148**

**28% 25% 39% 23% 30% 24% 24% 31% 25% 13% 28% 40% 25% 27% 27% 32% 28% 28% 27% 27% 32%**

**BDEFG d I J JK Mn t**

**Reformed with changes 1,482 127 272 603 95 174 210 683 798 414 565 502 276 444 297 295 301 503 648 1,258 224**

**such as elected senators 49% 59% 38% 52% 49% 54% 52% 47% 51% 49% 51% 47% 44% 51% 54% 51% 45% 50% 51% 49% 48%**

**and improved Cde C C C C H M M M Q Q**

**accountability measures**

**Kept as is 336 17 66 137 24 37 56 184 153 161 111 64 85 101 49 61 96 99 134 292 44**

**11% 8% 9% 12% 12% 12% 14% 13% 10% 19% 10% 6% 14% 12% 9% 10% 14% 10% 11% 11% 10%**

**bc BC I KL L O o RS**

**Don't know/Refused 359 16 103 149 18 32 40 139 220 157 129 73 105 88 57 44 84 123 139 311 48**

**12% 8% 14% 13% 9% 10% 10% 10% 14% 19% 12% 7% 17% 10% 10% 8% 12% 12% 11% 12% 10%**

**BEFG B H KL L NOP p**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------94.34-----------------------> <-----33.12-----> <---------254.95---------> <---------------42.8--------------> <----------12.81---------> <------5.93----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100% 100% 100% 100% 95% 88%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q11B Page 36**

**Q11B. [ABOLISH] What is the main reason that is your preferred option for the Senate?**

**Base: Those who would prefer that the Senate be abolished altogether.**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**Total 832 55 281 264 58 77 97 452 379 105 307 419 159 230 149 184 191 275 342 684 148**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 972 65 335 281 88 93 110 527 445 56 300 616 193 277 172 194 244 303 393 790 182**

**The Senate serves no 281 17 116 88 12 22 26 161 120 22 102 157 43 88 50 70 59 83 132 239 42**

**purpose/is outdated/no 34% 30% 41% 33% 21% 29% 27% 36% 32% 21% 33% 38% 27% 38% 34% 38% 31% 30% 38% 35% 29%**

**longer necessary dEFG E j J M M qR**

**The Senate is a waste of 207 16 68 70 11 11 30 107 101 26 79 102 46 52 34 46 46 75 78 160 47**

**money/taxpayer funds/a 25% 30% 24% 27% 20% 15% 31% 24% 26% 25% 26% 24% 29% 22% 23% 25% 24% 27% 23% 23% 32%**

**drain on the economy F f F F T**

**The Senate is corrupt/ 98 9 13 39 11 13 13 48 50 14 34 50 20 25 17 21 25 35 34 79 19**

**involved in too many 12% 16% 5% 15% 18% 17% 13% 11% 13% 13% 11% 12% 13% 11% 12% 11% 13% 13% 10% 12% 13%**

**scandals C C C C C**

**Senators are only 68 4 22 18 6 9 9 46 22 6 28 34 7 16 16 21 8 22 37 59 9**

**appointed as a political 8% 7% 8% 7% 11% 12% 9% 10% 6% 6% 9% 8% 5% 7% 11% 12% 4% 8% 11% 9% 6%**

**favour/too much I M M q Q**

**favouritism**

**Senators have 36 - 15 14 2 3 2 18 18 2 11 23 12 8 4 5 18 10 7 23 14**

**demonstrated a lack of 4% 5% 5% 3% 3% 3% 4% 5% 2% 4% 5% 7% 4% 3% 3% 10% 4% 2% 3% 9%**

**effort/poor work ethic/ j op RS T**

**don't do their job/don't**

**show up**

**The Senate doesn't serve 26 1 12 8 3 2 - 16 10 3 9 14 5 8 7 5 4 6 16 25 1**

**Canadians/aren't 3% 2% 4% 3% 5% 3% 4% 3% 3% 3% 3% 3% 4% 5% 3% 2% 2% 5% 4% 1%**

**representative of qr U**

**Canadians' interests**

**The Senate's purpose 25 2 14 3 1 2 3 10 15 4 10 11 7 8 6 1 4 16 5 20 5**

**isn't clear/unsure as to 3% 5% 5% 1% 2% 3% 3% 2% 4% 4% 3% 3% 4% 4% 4% \*% 2% 6% 1% 3% 4%**

**what their D P P P QS**

**responsibilities are**

**The current system/ 24 1 3 4 2 7 7 12 12 6 11 7 1 11 4 6 5 7 12 19 5**

**process isn't working/ 3% 1% 1% 1% 4% 9% 7% 3% 3% 6% 4% 2% 1% 5% 3% 3% 3% 3% 3% 3% 3%**

**needs to be changed BCD BCD l M**

**More honesty/ 6 2 - 3 1 1 - 1 5 3 3 1 - - 1 5 1 2 3 6 1**

**transparency/ 1% 3% 1% 2% 1% \*% 1% 2% 1% \*% 1% 3% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*%**

**accountability is needed H**

**Senate is necessary/ 1 - - - - - 1 1 - - 1 - - - 1 - 1 - - 1 -**

**serves a function \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% \*%**

**(unspecified)**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q11B Page 37**

**(Continued)**

**Q11B. [ABOLISH] What is the main reason that is your preferred option for the Senate?**

**Base: Those who would prefer that the Senate be abolished altogether.**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**We live in a democracy/ 1 - - - - 1 - 1 - - 1 - - 1 - - 1 - - 1 -**

**should have the right to \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*%**

**elect members of the**

**Senate**

**Don't know/refused 32 1 8 10 8 4 1 20 11 14 7 11 9 9 4 2 13 9 8 29 3**

**4% 1% 3% 4% 14% 5% 1% 4% 3% 13% 2% 3% 6% 4% 3% 1% 7% 3% 2% 4% 2%**

**G BCDFG bG KL P P rS U**

**Other 25 2 9 7 - 1 5 11 15 5 11 9 7 5 4 3 6 8 10 23 2**

**3% 4% 3% 3% 1% 5% 2% 4% 5% 4% 2% 5% 2% 2% 2% 3% 3% 3% 3% 1%**

**p**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------128.55----------------------> <-----19.37-----> <----------57.64---------> <--------------55.84--------------> <----------57.55---------> <-----23.23----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 92%\* 100%\* 98%\* 100%\* 97%\***

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1**

**or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.**

**Table Q11B Page 38**

**Q11B. [REFORM] What is the main reason that is your preferred option for the Senate?**

**Base: Those who would be prefer the Senate be reformed with changes such as elected senators and improved accountability measures**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**Total 1,480 126 271 603 95 174 210 682 797 414 563 502 276 442 297 295 301 503 646 1,257 223**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 1,455 128 294 532 113 188 200 686 769 205 505 745 279 438 273 286 296 480 647 1,219 236**

**More honesty/ 315 30 29 142 23 36 55 140 175 90 128 98 53 91 61 65 63 122 120 272 43**

**transparency/ 21% 24% 11% 24% 24% 20% 26% 20% 22% 22% 23% 19% 19% 21% 21% 22% 21% 24% 19% 22% 19%**

**accountability is needed C C C C C S**

**We live in a democracy/ 197 17 33 69 15 37 26 91 105 59 76 62 31 53 41 54 43 80 73 166 31**

**should have the right to 13% 13% 12% 11% 16% 21% 12% 13% 13% 14% 13% 12% 11% 12% 14% 18% 14% 16% 11% 13% 14%**

**elect members of the bCDG MN s**

**Senate**

**The current system/ 171 15 38 72 8 14 24 55 116 64 68 38 34 54 34 33 34 64 70 139 31**

**process isn't working/ 12% 12% 14% 12% 8% 8% 11% 8% 15% 16% 12% 8% 12% 12% 11% 11% 11% 13% 11% 11% 14%**

**needs to be changed eF H L L**

**Senate provides 142 10 17 62 12 20 21 88 55 19 55 68 15 43 28 41 23 36 80 121 22**

**oversight/a check and 10% 8% 6% 10% 12% 12% 10% 13% 7% 5% 10% 14% 5% 10% 9% 14% 8% 7% 12% 10% 10%**

**balance system/serves as c c I J JK m M QR**

**a "sober second thought"**

**The Senate doesn't serve 95 10 26 38 1 6 15 45 50 31 30 34 25 25 24 12 20 25 48 80 15**

**Canadians/aren't 6% 8% 10% 6% 1% 3% 7% 7% 6% 8% 5% 7% 9% 6% 8% 4% 7% 5% 7% 6% 7%**

**representative of E EF E E P p**

**Canadians' interests**

**The Senate is corrupt/ 94 4 12 52 4 12 10 42 52 19 44 30 12 23 26 22 20 24 48 83 11**

**involved in too many 6% 3% 5% 9% 4% 7% 5% 6% 7% 5% 8% 6% 4% 5% 9% 7% 7% 5% 7% 7% 5%**

**scandals BCeg m r**

**Senators are only 81 12 15 32 2 9 10 54 27 12 30 39 8 26 18 15 14 28 38 74 7**

**appointed as a political 5% 10% 6% 5% 3% 5% 5% 8% 3% 3% 5% 8% 3% 6% 6% 5% 5% 6% 6% 6% 3%**

**favour/too much e I Jk m m**

**favouritism**

**Senate is necessary/ 59 2 14 21 5 7 10 23 36 12 25 23 9 20 15 12 11 17 31 52 7**

**serves a function 4% 1% 5% 3% 6% 4% 5% 3% 5% 3% 4% 5% 3% 4% 5% 4% 4% 3% 5% 4% 3%**

**(unspecified) B**

**Senators have 55 4 7 25 3 9 7 23 32 13 21 21 12 19 8 8 10 18 27 52 4**

**demonstrated a lack of 4% 3% 3% 4% 3% 5% 3% 3% 4% 3% 4% 4% 4% 4% 3% 3% 3% 4% 4% 4% 2%**

**effort/poor work ethic/ U**

**don't do their job/don't**

**show up**

**The Senate is a waste of 41 4 10 17 0 2 7 13 28 10 14 17 14 18 2 3 9 12 19 27 14**

**money/taxpayer funds/a 3% 3% 4% 3% \*% 1% 3% 2% 4% 2% 3% 3% 5% 4% 1% 1% 3% 2% 3% 2% 6%**

**drain on the economy Ef e e h OP OP T**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table Q11B Page 39**

**(Continued)**

**Q11B. [REFORM] What is the main reason that is your preferred option for the Senate?**

**Base: Those who would be prefer the Senate be reformed with changes such as elected senators and improved accountability measures**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**Terms in the senate are 22 2 - 11 0 4 4 14 8 4 12 6 2 6 4 10 5 4 14 21 1**

**too long/should not be 2% 2% 2% \*% 2% 2% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 3% 2% 1% 2% 2% 1%**

**life-time positions M u**

**The Senate serves no 17 1 9 4 - 2 1 10 8 1 3 13 1 10 3 - 4 8 4 15 2**

**purpose/is outdated/no 1% 1% 3% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*% \*% 3% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 1%**

**longer necessary bDG JK m**

**The current system is 8 3 2 1 1 1 1 6 3 - 4 4 2 2 1 3 - 4 4 7 1**

**working/is effective/ 1% 2% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*%**

**shouldn't be changed**

**The Senate's purpose 8 - 7 1 - - - 5 2 - 2 6 2 2 1 2 2 1 5 5 3**

**isn't clear/unsure as to 1% 3% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% \*% 1% \*% 1%**

**what their D k**

**responsibilities are**

**Don't know/refused 75 4 22 27 11 7 4 31 44 46 15 15 28 23 8 5 20 30 20 66 9**

**5% 3% 8% 4% 11% 4% 2% 5% 5% 11% 3% 3% 10% 5% 3% 2% 7% 6% 3% 5% 4%**

**BDfG g BDFG KL NOP P S S**

**Other 99 8 30 28 10 8 15 42 56 33 38 28 28 28 22 12 23 27 46 76 23**

**7% 6% 11% 5% 10% 5% 7% 6% 7% 8% 7% 6% 10% 6% 7% 4% 8% 5% 7% 6% 10%**

**DF d nP t**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------166.84----------------------> <-----54.38-----> <---------122.08---------> <--------------105.22-------------> <----------46.21---------> <-----30.67----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100% 100% 100%\* 97% 99%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1**

**or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.**

**Table Q11B Page 40**

**Q11B. [KEPT AS IS] What is the main reason that is your preferred option for the Senate?**

**Base: Those who would prefer that the Senate be kept as is**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**Total 336 17 66 137 24 37 56 184 153 161 111 64 85 101 49 61 96 99 134 292 44**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 273 14 68 103 20 30 38 148 125 80 100 93 76 74 41 53 77 85 104 230 43**

**The current system is 115 2 15 47 10 12 29 55 60 54 42 19 28 43 14 17 37 39 38 103 12**

**working/is effective/ 34% 12% 23% 35% 42% 31% 52% 30% 39% 34% 38% 29% 33% 43% 29% 28% 39% 39% 29% 35% 28%**

**shouldn't be changed b b BC**

**Senate provides 17 1 1 4 - 5 5 11 6 6 5 6 2 6 5 3 2 2 12 16 1**

**oversight/a check and 5% 4% 2% 3% 14% 9% 6% 4% 3% 4% 10% 2% 6% 9% 5% 2% 2% 9% 6% 2%**

**balance system/serves as c j qr**

**a "sober second thought"**

**Senate is necessary/ 16 1 6 5 1 2 1 12 4 5 5 6 3 5 2 3 1 4 9 14 2**

**serves a function 5% 8% 9% 3% 4% 6% 1% 7% 2% 3% 4% 9% 4% 5% 4% 5% 2% 4% 7% 5% 5%**

**(unspecified) g j**

**More honesty/ 5 - 1 3 - 1 1 3 1 2 - 3 1 3 1 1 - 1 4 3 2**

**transparency/ 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 2% 1% 1% 4% 1% 3% 2% 1% 1% 3% 1% 4%**

**accountability is needed**

**Senators have 2 1 1 - - - - - 2 - 1 1 1 - - - 1 1 - 2 -**

**demonstrated a lack of 1% 7% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1%**

**effort/poor work ethic/**

**don't do their job/don't**

**show up**

**The Senate is corrupt/ 0 - - - 0 - - 0 - - - 0 - - - 0 0 - - 0 -**

**involved in too many \*% 2% \*% 1% 1% \*% \*%**

**scandals**

**Don't know/refused 119 9 25 56 5 16 7 57 62 73 33 13 31 33 19 21 41 32 44 100 18**

**35% 55% 39% 41% 23% 42% 13% 31% 40% 45% 30% 20% 36% 32% 39% 35% 43% 32% 32% 34% 41%**

**eG G G G KL l**

**Other 63 2 16 22 7 2 13 45 18 22 25 16 19 12 9 15 13 20 26 54 9**

**19% 14% 24% 16% 30% 6% 24% 25% 12% 14% 22% 25% 22% 12% 18% 25% 13% 21% 20% 19% 20%**

**F f f I j**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------68.22-----------------------> <-----18.63-----> <----------32.58---------> <---------------16.2--------------> <----------25.18---------> <------6.15----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 99%\* 100%\* 24%\* 97%\* 48%\***

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1**

**or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.**

**Table QD2 Page 41**

**QD2. Which of the following diplomas or degrees have you completed?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**High School diploma or 671 54 150 248 64 65 89 329 342 201 173 298 220 210 85 64 671 - - 544 127**

**equivalent 22% 25% 21% 21% 33% 20% 22% 23% 22% 24% 16% 28% 35% 24% 15% 11% 100% 21% 27%**

**CDFG K jK NOP OP P T**

**Registered 245 21 74 58 15 34 44 174 71 70 95 80 55 80 44 37 - 245 - 188 57**

**Apprenticeship or other 8% 10% 10% 5% 8% 11% 11% 12% 5% 8% 9% 8% 9% 9% 8% 6% 24% 7% 12%**

**trades certificate or D D D D I p T**

**diploma**

**College, CEGEP or other 756 56 167 330 41 71 91 317 440 219 307 230 170 243 135 118 - 756 - 626 130**

**non-university 25% 26% 23% 29% 21% 22% 23% 22% 28% 26% 28% 22% 27% 28% 24% 20% 76% 25% 28%**

**certificate or diploma CEFG H l L P P**

**University degree, 1,264 77 316 494 70 142 165 600 664 334 513 417 153 312 284 359 - - 1,264 1,133 131**

**certificate or diploma 42% 36% 44% 43% 36% 44% 41% 41% 43% 40% 46% 39% 25% 36% 51% 62% 100% 44% 28%**

**be be be JL M MN MNO U**

**None of the above 36 5 11 11 2 5 2 23 13 4 12 19 15 12 4 3 - - - 27 9**

**1% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% \*% 2% 1% 1% 1% 2% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2%**

**J oP**

**Prefer not to say / 38 1 4 13 2 4 13 17 22 10 13 16 12 5 2 2 - - - 30 9**

**Don't know / No answer 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 3% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 2% 1% \*% \*% 1% 2%**

**BCdf noP**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------74.62-----------------------> <-----67.06-----> <----------63.0----------> <--------------245.56-------------> <---------5872.45--------> <-----48.94----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%\* 100%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1**

**or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.**

**Table QD3 Page 42**

**QD3. Which of the following categories best describes your total household income for the year 2013?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**Less than $20,000 186 22 49 72 9 8 26 67 119 62 41 83 186 - - - 80 57 37 152 34**

**6% 10% 7% 6% 5% 2% 6% 5% 8% 7% 4% 8% 30% 12% 6% 3% 6% 7%**

**eF F F F H K K RS S**

**$20,000 to just under 212 13 67 64 12 21 36 89 123 85 40 87 212 - - - 77 74 50 175 37**

**$30,000 7% 6% 9% 6% 6% 7% 9% 6% 8% 10% 4% 8% 34% 11% 7% 4% 7% 8%**

**D d h K K RS S**

**$30,000 to just under 227 21 69 73 14 24 27 102 125 68 61 98 227 - - - 63 94 66 198 29**

**$40,000 8% 10% 10% 6% 7% 7% 7% 7% 8% 8% 6% 9% 36% 9% 9% 5% 8% 6%**

**D K S S**

**$40,000 to just under 227 17 76 76 14 19 25 111 116 68 63 96 - 227 - - 68 78 73 179 48**

**$50,000 8% 8% 11% 7% 7% 6% 6% 8% 7% 8% 6% 9% 26% 10% 8% 6% 7% 10%**

**DFG K S s T**

**$50,000 to just under 227 16 59 84 24 16 28 114 113 70 69 88 - 227 - - 51 74 97 194 33**

**$60,000 8% 8% 8% 7% 12% 5% 7% 8% 7% 8% 6% 8% 26% 8% 7% 8% 8% 7%**

**f cDFG k**

**$60,000 to just under 205 9 43 79 11 17 45 83 122 66 69 70 - 205 - - 55 82 68 160 46**

**$70,000 7% 4% 6% 7% 6% 5% 11% 6% 8% 8% 6% 7% 24% 8% 8% 5% 6% 10%**

**BCDEF H S S T**

**$70,000 to just under 203 21 50 82 12 17 22 100 104 60 75 68 - 203 - - 36 89 74 169 34**

**$80,000 7% 10% 7% 7% 6% 5% 6% 7% 7% 7% 7% 6% 24% 5% 9% 6% 7% 7%**

**f QS**

**$80,000 to just under 166 13 35 74 11 11 23 90 76 49 70 48 - - 166 - 29 47 88 150 16**

**$90,000 6% 6% 5% 6% 5% 4% 6% 6% 5% 6% 6% 4% 30% 4% 5% 7% 6% 3%**

**F l QR U**

**$90,000 to just under 164 9 48 56 14 22 15 81 83 51 76 37 - - 164 - 25 59 80 140 24**

**$100,000 5% 4% 7% 5% 7% 7% 4% 6% 5% 6% 7% 3% 30% 4% 6% 6% 5% 5%**

**G g L L q Q**

**$100,000 to just under 224 13 51 78 18 39 25 112 112 56 106 62 - - 224 - 31 73 116 194 30**

**$120,000 7% 6% 7% 7% 9% 12% 6% 8% 7% 7% 10% 6% 40% 5% 7% 9% 8% 6%**

**BCDG jL Q Q**

**$120,000 to just under 158 10 38 56 10 15 29 92 65 32 86 40 - - - 158 18 58 79 134 24**

**$140,000 5% 5% 5% 5% 5% 5% 7% 6% 4% 4% 8% 4% 27% 3% 6% 6% 5% 5%**

**I JL Q Q**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table QD3 Page 43**

**(Continued)**

**QD3. Which of the following categories best describes your total household income for the year 2013?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**$140,000 to just under 127 9 24 53 8 18 14 73 54 25 71 32 - - - 127 13 29 85 116 11**

**$160,000 4% 4% 3% 5% 4% 6% 4% 5% 3% 3% 6% 3% 22% 2% 3% 7% 5% 2%**

**i JL QR U**

**$160,000 to just under 103 7 13 48 5 19 10 54 49 20 58 24 - - - 103 8 29 66 98 5**

**$180,000 3% 3% 2% 4% 2% 6% 3% 4% 3% 2% 5% 2% 18% 1% 3% 5% 4% 1%**

**C CeG JL Q QR U**

**$180,000 to just under $ 54 - 10 26 6 10 3 30 24 9 34 12 - - - 54 9 9 34 47 7**

**200,000 2% 1% 2% 3% 3% 1% 2% 2% 1% 3% 1% 9% 1% 1% 3% 2% 2%**

**G g G JL qR**

**$200,000 or over 141 10 19 61 9 22 21 87 54 23 79 39 - - - 141 16 30 95 120 21**

**5% 4% 3% 5% 4% 7% 5% 6% 3% 3% 7% 4% 24% 2% 3% 8% 5% 5%**

**C C c I JL QR**

**Prefer not to say / 385 27 71 171 18 42 56 174 212 96 115 175 - - - - 91 119 156 322 63**

**Don't know / No answer 13% 12% 10% 15% 9% 13% 14% 12% 14% 11% 10% 17% 14% 12% 12% 13% 14%**

**CE c JK**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------157.92----------------------> <-----48.93-----> <---------214.92---------> <-------------7874.63-------------> <---------278.04---------> <-----34.54----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100% 100% 100% 100%\* 100% 100%**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1**

**or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.**

**Table QD4 Page 44**

**QD4. Which of the following categories best describes your current employment status?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**TOTAL 3,010 215 722 1,154 195 320 404 1,459 1,551 838 1,113 1,059 625 863 554 584 671 1,001 1,264 2,547 463**

**100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%**

**UNWEIGHTED TOTAL 3,010 219 804 1,026 240 339 382 1,475 1,535 423 1,027 1,560 638 862 533 573 698 972 1,258 2,504 506**

**Self-employed 346 13 77 130 26 37 63 198 148 77 160 108 57 91 59 95 59 104 169 273 72**

**11% 6% 11% 11% 13% 12% 16% 14% 10% 9% 14% 10% 9% 10% 11% 16% 9% 10% 13% 11% 16%**

**B B B B BCd I JL MNO Qr T**

**Employed full time 1,350 95 335 516 86 161 156 707 643 432 708 210 151 370 328 379 216 496 618 1,188 161**

**45% 44% 46% 45% 44% 50% 39% 48% 41% 52% 64% 20% 24% 43% 59% 65% 32% 49% 49% 47% 35%**

**G g G I L JL M MN MNo Q Q U**

**Employed part time 267 21 47 110 18 24 48 87 180 105 93 69 76 92 45 21 69 95 100 221 46**

**9% 10% 6% 10% 9% 7% 12% 6% 12% 12% 8% 7% 12% 11% 8% 4% 10% 10% 8% 9% 10%**

**C Cf H KL l OP P P**

**Unemployed 132 12 39 53 6 16 6 68 64 57 43 32 54 35 19 7 52 35 38 113 18**

**4% 5% 5% 5% 3% 5% 2% 5% 4% 7% 4% 3% 9% 4% 3% 1% 8% 3% 3% 4% 4%**

**G G G G KL NOP P P RS**

**Student 130 - 34 59 7 12 18 69 61 115 12 2 44 30 15 15 41 31 56 118 12**

**4% 5% 5% 3% 4% 4% 5% 4% 14% 1% \*% 7% 3% 3% 3% 6% 3% 4% 5% 3%**

**KL L NOP RS r U**

**Retired 594 53 156 216 38 46 85 280 314 - 20 573 171 200 72 48 173 174 228 473 121**

**20% 25% 22% 19% 19% 15% 21% 19% 20% 2% 54% 27% 23% 13% 8% 26% 17% 18% 19% 26%**

**F F f K OP OP P RS T**

**Homemaker 87 12 21 25 8 14 8 6 81 32 33 23 28 26 11 12 25 36 23 74 14**

**3% 6% 3% 2% 4% 4% 2% \*% 5% 4% 3% 2% 4% 3% 2% 2% 4% 4% 2% 3% 3%**

**cDG dg H OP S S**

**Disability 41 4 3 19 3 5 6 11 30 1 23 17 30 6 1 - 19 15 7 34 8**

**1% 2% \*% 2% 2% 2% 2% 1% 2% \*% 2% 2% 5% 1% \*% 3% 2% 1% 1% 2%**

**C H J J NO S S**

**Maternity leave 3 - - - - - 3 - 3 3 - - - - - 3 - - 3 3 -**

**\*% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*%**

**Semi-retired/retired 12 1 2 4 1 1 3 7 5 - 1 11 2 3 3 2 2 3 7 9 3**

**with some other type of \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*% 1%**

**work K**

**Contract/seasonal worker 11 1 4 2 1 2 2 10 2 5 5 1 4 5 1 1 2 4 5 8 4**

**\*% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% 1% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% \*% 1%**

**I l**

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**Table QD4 Page 45**

**(Continued)**

**QD4. Which of the following categories best describes your current employment status?**

**Base: All**

**Banner 1**

**Region Gender Age Income Education URBAN/RURAL**

**===================================================== ================= ========================== =================================== ========================== =================**

**TOTAL High Univers- Urban Rural**

**AC QC ON MB/SK AB BC Male Female 18 - 34 35-54 55+ <$40K <$80K <$120K $120K+ School College ity**

**-------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- -------- --------**

**(A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U)**

**Other: specify 14 2 2 6 - 3 1 4 9 5 5 3 6 4 1 1 7 1 6 14 -**

**\*% 1% \*% 1% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% \*% 1% \*% \*% 1%**

**op R**

**Prefer not to say / 24 1 3 14 1 - 6 12 12 5 9 10 2 2 - - 5 7 6 20 4**

**Don't know / No answer 1% \*% \*% 1% \*% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% \*% \*% 1% 1% \*% 1% 1%**

**c**

**CHI-SQUARE <-----------------------115.42----------------------> <-----126.32----> <---------1564.48--------> <--------------414.16-------------> <---------134.98---------> <-----42.56----->**

**SIGNIFICANCE 100%\* 100% 100%\* 100%\* 100%\* 100%\***

**Comparison Groups: BCDEFG/HI/JKL/MNOP/QRS/TU**

**Independent T-Test for Means, Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)**

**Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.**

**Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.**

**"\*" Denotes Chi-Square where at least one cell has an expected value of less than 1**

**or more than 20% of the cells have an expected value of less than 5.**